## SOUTH AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS

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- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Mark Parham on Adelaide 088237 7645, or any ABS office shown on the back cover of this publication.


## NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION

CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

ROUNDING

INFORMATION

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South Australian Economic Indicators is a monthly publication which contains the latest available data at the time of preparation for a range of statistical series that have been identified as indicators of economic activity in this State. In a number of cases the figures presented are preliminary and subject to revision in subsequent issues.

There have been some substantial changes to the Survey of Tourist Accomodation. The survey no longer collects data on caravan parks, holiday flats, units and houses or visitor hostels on an ongoing basis. Only hotels, motels, guesthouses and serviced apartments (collected as a separate category for the first time) with 15 or more rooms are now included. Subsantial changes have occurred in the presentation of the time series. (see table 9).

| n.a. | not available |
| :--- | :--- |
| n.y.a. | not yet available |
| * | subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes |
| $\ldots$ | not applicable |
| $0,0.0$ | nil or rounded to zero |

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

More detailed information on each series, including explanatory and technical notes, can be obtained from other Australian Bureau of Statistics publications or alternative data sources. To assist those seeking further information a source publication for each of the series has been documented in the statistical summary.

P. M. Gardner<br>Regional Director<br>South Australia

- The value of merchandise exports, where the final stage of production was in South Australia increased $6.9 \%$ to $\$ 438.1 \mathrm{~m}$ in May 1998 whilst the value of merchandise imports released from Customs control in South Australia was $\$ 311.0 \mathrm{~m}$.
- The trend estimate for retail turnover although easing has been strong at $0.7 \%$ growth for May 1998.
- The trend for new motor vehicle registrations has risen $1.0 \%$ in May 1998.
- The trend for total dwelling units approved fell by $1.9 \%$ in May 1998 but is still $3.7 \%$ higher than the level of a year ago.
- The total value of building work commenced fell by $27.4 \%$ to $\$ 281.3 \mathrm{~m}$ and the total value of building work done fell by $16.3 \%$ to $\$ 327.2 \mathrm{~m}$ during the March quarter 1998.
- The value of engineering construction work done for the March quarter 1998 rose by $1.2 \%$ to $\$ 302.8 \mathrm{~m}$.
- The Consumer Price Index (all groups) rose $0.6 \%$ in the June quarter 1998.
- The Price Index of Materials used in House Building rose by $0.3 \%$ and the Price Index of Materials used in Building other than House Building rose $0.5 \%$ for the June quarter 1998.
- In May 1998 there were 4,933 short-term overseas visitor arrivals and 14,048 short-term resident departures.
- The trend estimate of employed persons was 638,900 in June 1998, or $3.5 \%$ lower than the level of one year ago $(662,000)$.
- The trend unemployment rate has generally risen over the past 12 months; up from $9.7 \%$ in June 1997 to $10.0 \%$ in June 1998.
- In April 1998 a total of 200 working days were lost through industrial disputation.
- The trend estimate for the value of new housing commitments (excluding alterations and additions) increased marginally during May 1998 following five consecutive months of decline.


## STATE ACCOUNTS

NOTE: The ABS no longer compiles quarterly State Account estimates. However, some of the information previously included in Australian National Accounts: State Accounts (Cat.no. 5242.0) is now provided in a new Standard Data Service entitled Australian National Accounts: Quarterly State Details (Cat. no. 5206.0.40.001). This information will be available quarterly, usually within one week of the release of the quarterly Australian National Accounts.

## Trend (Constant prices)

State final demand (SFD) increased by $0.5 \%$ in the March quarter 1998 with the rate of increase slowing for the second consecutive quarter from the peak of $1.8 \%$ in the September quarter 1997. SFD is following the national trend which has slowed for the third consecutive quarter, down from the peak of $1.6 \%$ in the June quarter 1997 to $0.7 \%$ in the March quarter.

Trend (Constant prices) continued
Growth through the year to March quarter 1998 was $4.9 \%$, approximately the same as the national rate of $4.8 \%$

Contributing to the slowing in the growth of SFD was a fall in public sector final demand of $-3.2 \%$ in the March quarter and a decline in the growth rate of private gross fixed capital expenditure to $2.6 \%$.

Private final consumption expenditure rose $1.2 \%$ (the national rate was $0.8 \%$ ). Growth through the year to March quarter was $5.2 \%$, slightly higher than the national rate of $4.6 \%$. South Australia has been marginally ahead of the national rate for the past three quarters.

State final demand: Trend (Constant prices)(a)

a) Quarterly changes

Trend (Current prices)
Wages, salaries and supplements grew by $1.4 \%$ in the March quarter and has, for past two quarters, grown at approximately the same rate as the national rate.

Growth through the year to the March quarter was $6.3 \%$ compared with the national rate of $5.5 \%$

(a) Quarterly changes

The value of merchandise exports, where the final stage of production was in South Australia increased from $\$ 409.8 \mathrm{~m}$ in April 1998 to $\$ 438.1 \mathrm{~m}$ in May 1998. This was an increase of $6.9 \%$ on the previous month and $19.1 \%$ on the previous year. The increases occurred in a number of commodity groups with the major changes in wool and sheepskins up $\$ 12.6 \mathrm{~m}$, machinery $\$ 9.4 \mathrm{~m}$, wine $\$ 6.6 \mathrm{~m}$ and road vehicles parts and accessories $\$ 6.5 \mathrm{~m}$. The increases were partly offset by the large decrease in cereal and cereal preparations exports which fell by $\$ 35.1 \mathrm{~m}$, a normal seasonal occurrence.

The major destinations of South Australian exports in May 1998 were Japan ( $\$ 51.0 \mathrm{~m}$ ) and United Kingdom ( $\$ 44.9 \mathrm{~m}$ ). Exports to the Middle East region were down $\$ 22.6 \mathrm{~m}$ mainly as a result of a decrease in the cereal and cereal preparations commodity group. Exports to the East Asia region increased $\$ 33.0 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 159.5 \mathrm{~m}$ in May 1998 , with China contributing $\$ 15.9 \mathrm{~m}$ of the increase.

## Merchandise imports

The value of merchandise imports released from Customs control in South Australia was $\$ 311.0 \mathrm{~m}$ in May 1998. This represents a fall of $11.3 \%$ from April 1998 and a $26.4 \%$ increase when compared with the same time last year. The major commodities imported during May 1998 were machinery $\$ 74.4 \mathrm{~m}$ down from $\$ 113.5 \mathrm{~m}$ reported last month, other manufactured goods $\$ 60.8 \mathrm{~m}$ and road vehicles and accessories $\$ 56.6 \mathrm{~m}$.


Retail turnover

New motor vehicle registrations
The trend for new motor vehicle registrations has risen 1.0\% in May 1998. This follows a similar rise last month. Registrations of passenger vehicles rose by $1.1 \%$ and other vehicles increased by $0.7 \%$ during the month. The annual change for total motor vehicle registrations was $14.5 \%$.

In original terms new motor vehicle registrations were 4,379 in May 1998, an increase of $7.8 \%$ on last month. The leading makers of vehicles registered in South Australia for May 1998 were Holden (834 vehicles), Ford (602), Mitsubishi (579), Toyota (512), Hyundai (259), Nissan (128) and Mazda (99).

Australian total registrations of new motor vehicles (original figures) for May 1998 were 65,053 vehicles an increase of $7.3 \%$ from April 1998 and an annual increase of $11.0 \%$.

New motor vehicle registrations


Private new capital expenditure
The trend estimate at current prices for private new capital expenditure for the March quarter 1998 increased $2.7 \%$ from the previous quarter. Expenditure on both buildings and equipment increased, up $8.4 \%$ and $1.1 \%$ respectively. Since March quarter 1997, total expenditure has increased by $\$ 205 \mathrm{~m}(32.4 \%)$. Expenditure on buildings has increased by $\$ 40 \mathrm{~m}(26.0 \%)$, and equipment has increased by $\$ 165 \mathrm{~m}$ (34.4\%).

In original terms, private new capital expenditure for the March quarter 1998 was $\$ 721 \mathrm{~m}$, a decrease of $24.3 \%$ on the previous quarter but a $38.4 \%$ increase on the March quarter 1997. Equipment, plant and machinery accounted for $\$ 534 \mathrm{~m}$ and buildings and structures $\$ 188 \mathrm{~m}$.

Private new capital expenditure, type of asset: Trend


Tourist accommodation
The number of rooms and units available in licensed hotels, motels, guesthouses and serviced apartments with 15 or more rooms or units increased $0.2 \%$ in the March quarter 1998 compared with the March quarter 1997. The room occupancy rate increased from $57.1 \%$ to $59.2 \%$. Takings for all accommodation types increased when compared with March quarter 1997, with total takings increasing from $\$ 40.5 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 44.0 \mathrm{~m}$. Average takings per room night occupied rose from $\$ 81.20$ to $\$ 85.10$.

## PRODUCTION

## Building approvals

The trend for total dwelling units approved fell by $1.9 \%$ in May, but is still $3.7 \%$ higher than the level of a year ago. In original terms, the total number of dwelling units approved for May 1998 was 602, up 19.9\% from the previous month and $2.9 \%$ lower than a year earlier.

For Australia, the rate of increase in the trend for total dwelling units approved has slowed to $0.3 \%$ in May, however it has increased by $14.9 \%$ over the last year. In original terms, South Australia accounted for $4.3 \%$ of the total dwelling units approved in Australia during May 1998.


In May 1998 the total value of building approved was $\$ 102.6$ million of which $\$ 55.3 \mathrm{~m}$ was new residential building. The value of non-residential building increased by $10.4 \%$ this month to $\$ 38.2$ million. Shops, entertainment and recreational categories were the main contributors ( $\$ 10.9 \mathrm{~m}$ and $\$ 10.7 \mathrm{~m}$ respectively) to this value for May 1998.

Building activity
For the March quarter 1998, the trend for the total number of dwelling units commenced in South Australia rose by $3.9 \%$ and was $22.0 \%$ above the level of a year earlier. Corresponding figures for Australia were $3.8 \%$ and $15.7 \%$. In original terms, 1,653 dwellings were commenced in the State during the March quarter, a decrease of 253 or $13.3 \%$ from the previous quarter. The March quarter level represents $4.8 \%$ of all dwelling units commenced in Australia.

Dwelling units commenced


The total value of building work commenced during the March quarter 1998 fell by $27.4 \%$ to $\$ 281.3 \mathrm{~m}$. Both the value of new residential building and non-residential building recorded decreases of $16.4 \%$ and $47.1 \%$ respectively.

The total value of building work done during the March quarter 1998 fell by $16.3 \%$ to $\$ 327.2 \mathrm{~m}$ compared with a $9.8 \%$ decrease nationally. However, compared with the March quarter 1997, South Australia recorded a $13.1 \%$ increase in total building work done while the increase nationally was $9.7 \%$.

The total value of building work yet to be done at the end of March 1998 was $\$ 300.3 \mathrm{~m}$. This was a decrease of $10.3 \%$ on the figure for December 1997 and only accounted for $2.4 \%$ of the corresponding national figure.

## Value of building activity



Engineering construction
The value of engineering construction work done for the March quarter 1998 rose by $1.2 \%$ to $\$ 302.8 \mathrm{~m}$ compared with a national increase of $5.3 \%$. The March quarter level represents $6.9 \%$ of the national figure, compared with $7.2 \%$ for the December quarter. In South Australia, work commenced during the March quarter rose by $2.9 \%$ to $\$ 213.2 \mathrm{~m}$, compared with a national fall of $0.4 \%$. As a result, the State's proportion of the national total of commencements rose slightly to $5.3 \%$ for the March quarter 1998. Roads, highways, subdivisions and water storage and supply categories contributed to almost half ( $\$ 102.2 \mathrm{~m}$ ) of the value of work commenced for this period.

## PRICES

Consumer Price Index

The Consumer Price Index (all groups) in Adelaide rose 0.6\% between the March quarter 1998 and June quarter 1998. The groups which contributed most to the overall increase this quarter were health and personal care, and food. All groups contributed to this quarter's increase except tobacco and alcohol which contributed a small decrease.

In annual terms, the index has shown a 0.4\% increase between June 1997 and June 1998.

The Consumer Price Index for the weighted average of eight capital cities rose $0.6 \%$ from the previous quarter and rose $0.7 \%$ compared with last year.

## Consumer price index



House building materials index
The Price Index of Materials used in House Building rose by $0.3 \%$ for the June quarter 1998 in Adelaide. Increases in the price of aluminium windows and doors and insulation were the main contributors to the rise, being partly offset with decreases in structural timber. The weighted average of the six State capitals recorded a $0.3 \%$ increase in the same period

Adelaide recorded a rise of $2.1 \%$ in the Index for the 12 months to June quarter, with the weighted average of the six State capitals recording a $1.7 \%$ increase.

Materials used in house building


## Non-house building materials index

The Price Index of Materials used in Building other than House Building rose $0.5 \%$ in the June quarter. Materials to record increases were aluminium windows, re-inforcing steel bar, fabric and mesh, and paint and other coatings while small decreases were recorded for clay bricks and non-ferrous pipes and fittings. For the same period, the weighted average of the six State capitals rose $0.4 \%$.

For the 12 months to June quarter 1998, Adelaide recorded a rise of $0.8 \%$ in the Index, while the weighted average of the six State capitals showed a $0.5 \%$ increase in the same period.

## Materials used in building other than house building



During the March quarter 1998 the Price Index of Established Houses in Adelaide rose by $2.9 \%$, while over the year to the March quarter the index increased $4.3 \%$. Over the corresponding period, the weighted average of the eight capital cities index increased $2.5 \%$ and $7.7 \%$ respectively.

The Project Home Price Index increased by 1.1\% during the March quarter 1998 and $5.6 \%$ when compared with the same time the previous year. Nationally, the weighted average of eight capital cities index rose $0.4 \%$ from the December quarter and $1.1 \%$ from the March quarter 1997.

The Passenger Transport Cost Index measures changes in the costs of operating a public transport passenger bus service in Adelaide. Costs covered include labour costs, leasing charges, registration and insurance, repairs and maintenance, fuel and overheads. The index has been compiled on a quarterly basis from September 1995 with a base of 100.0 in 1993-94. The All Groups index number for March quarter 1998 is 110.5 , up from 108.3 in the previous quarter. This rise is due to increases in wages and salaries, and repairs and maintenance. The prices for the other items in the index remained steady and did not show changes from the last quarter, apart from bus operating costs which decreased from 105.3 to 103.9 as a result of price falls in distillate.

## LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

Population
At 31 December 1997 the estimated resident population of South Australia was $1,482,869$. This was an increase of 1,271 persons from the September quarter and was due to a natural increase of 1,544 persons partly offset by net migration loss of 273 persons.

Short-term overseas visitor arrivals
In May 1998 there were 4,933 short-term overseas visitor arrivals to South Australia, a decrease of $35.8 \%$ on the previous month. A comparison with the same period last year shows a rise of $7.4 \%$. For Australia there was a $16.9 \%$ decrease on the previous month and a $2.0 \%$ fall on an annual basis. The South Australian proportion of short-term visitors was 1.7\%

Short-term resident departures
There were 14,048 short-term resident departures in May 1998. This represents a rise of $7.3 \%$ from last month and a $6.6 \%$ decrease on last year. The Australian data for the same periods shows a rise of $3.9 \%$ and $8.6 \%$. South Australia accounted for $5.1 \%$ of all shortterm resident departures.

Short-term arrivals and departures


Employment
The trend estimate of employed persons was 638,900 in June 1998, or $3.5 \%$ lower than the level of one year ago $(662,000)$. Nearly three-quarters of this decrease can be attributed to a decline in female employment of 16,800 . In particular, part-time employment for females fell by $8.3 \%$ in the 12 months to June 1998.

The trend estimate of full-time employment continues to fall. The June 1998 level of 461,000 was $2.5 \%$ lower than the June 1997 estimate $(472,700)$. For the same period, the decrease in trend part-time employment was more pronounced; down by $6.0 \%$ to 177,900 in June 1998.

At June 1998, in original terms, $29.8 \%$ of part-time employed persons in the State were underemployed; that is, they stated a preference to work extra hours, or in a full-time job, if these options were available. This was considerably higher than the national percentage $(25.2 \%)$. However, State underemployment levels have changed little over the past 12 months; for example, the June 1997 level was 29.7\%.

Employed persons
 unemployed persons) as a percentage of the total population aged 15 and over. It measures the economically productive or active element in the working age population.

The trend estimate of the labour force participation rate in South Australia was $59.6 \%$ in June 1998 . This was the lowest level since March 1984 when the rate was $59.5 \%$.
Nationally, the participation rate for June 1998 was much higher at $63.4 \%$. A combination of factors, including the ageing of the population, an increased tendency to undertake post-school education and a decline in female labour force participation since April 1997, have contributed to the recent decline in the State rate.

From another perspective, the number of people (aged 15 and over) who were not in the labour force (neither employed nor unemployed) rose by $6.9 \%$ to 481,800 in the 12 months to June 1998.

The trend unemployment rate has generally risen over the past 12 months; up from 9.7\% in June 1997 to $10.0 \%$ in June 1998. In contrast, the trend estimate of the unemployment rate for Australia has remained at $8.1 \%$ in recent months, considerably lower than the 8.7\% recorded in June 1997.

In unadjusted, original terms, the teenage full-time unemployment rate in South Australia has declined from $38.2 \%$ in May 1998 to $29.7 \%$ in June 1998. The latest result indicates that 6,500 persons aged 15-19 were actively seeking full-time work, out of a teenage, full-time labour force of 21,800 . When interpreting these statistics, it should be noted that relatively few teenagers were available for full-time work; in fact just 6,500 out of a total population of 99,500 . The majority ( $48.5 \%$ ) were not in the labour force, mainly full-time students, while $29.5 \%$ were in the part-time labour force only.

## Unemployment rates: Trend



Industrial disputes
In April 1998 a total of 200 working days were lost through industrial disputation, the same level reported in March 1998. South Australia had a low level of industrial disputation, contributing less than $1 \%$ to the national level of 22,100 working days lost.

The number of working days lost in South Australia in the 12 months to April 1998 was 5,700, much lower than the 30,200 days lost in the 12 months to April 1997.

## Working days lost



Overtime
In original terms, the proportion of employees who worked overtime in May 1998 was $12.8 \%$, compared with $15.9 \%$ in May 1997.

In May 1998, employees who worked overtime in South Australia recorded an average of 5.6 overtime hours per week. This was lower than the 6.8 overtime hours recorded 12 months earlier.

## INCOMES

Average weekly earnings
The trend estimate of average weekly ordinary time earnings of full-time adult employees increased $1.4 \%$ from November 1997 to February 1998. The full-time adult ordinary time earnings for males and females rose $0.9 \%$ and $2.8 \%$ respectively.

Between February 1997 and February 1998, the trend estimate of average weekly ordinary time earnings of full-time adult male employees increased $3.7 \%$ whilst the female rate increased 6.6\%.

For Australia, the trend estimate of full-time adult ordinary time earnings for males and females rose by $4.5 \%$ and $4.1 \%$ respectively in the 12 months to February 1998.

Note: Since it is an average of earnings across all employees, changes in average weekly earnings may occur through changes in employment as well as changes in pay levels.

Wage cost index
The Wage Cost Index measures quarterly changes in wage and salary costs for employee jobs. Hourly rates of pay are collected on both an ordinary time and total time basis, with or without bonuses. The first reference period is the quarter to December 1997. This new measure replaces the discontinued award rates of pay index.

In South Australia, the index of total hourly rates of pay (excluding bonuses) increased by $0.7 \%$ between December 1997 and March 1998. Nationally, the corresponding increase was $0.9 \%$.

In South Australia, the index of ordinary time hourly rates of pay (excluding bonuses) rose by $0.7 \%$ in the quarter to March 1998. The Australian rate increased $0.9 \%$ for the same period.

## FINANCIAL MARKETS

Housing finance
The trend estimate for the value of new housing commitments (excluding alterations and additions) increased marginally during May 1998 to $\$ 255.4 \mathrm{~m}$, following five consecutive months of decline. Nationally the trend has fallen since November 1997, with a further marginal decrease in May. The seasonally adjusted value for South Australia decreased $6.6 \%$ to $\$ 251.9 \mathrm{~m}$ to be $3.3 \%$ lower than May 1997.

Total commitments (original figures including alterations and additions) decreased 5.4\% to $\$ 268.9 \mathrm{~m}, 3.7 \%$ below the previous May. Nationally, total commitments were up marginally for the month. The number of dwellings financed in South Australia decreased $5.5 \%$ to 3,048, $5.6 \%$ below the previous May. The average value of commitments increased during the month to $\$ 84,300$.

The decrease in total commitments was largely due to the fall in refinancing, down 20.5\% to $\$ 56.7 \mathrm{~m}$ following the second highest month recorded. Refinancing dropped to $21.1 \%$ of total new lending commitments. Construction of dwellings decreased $8.6 \%$ to $\$ 32.1 \mathrm{~m}$, $19.3 \%$ below the previous May bringing South Australia's commitments for construction of dwellings down to $4.5 \%$ of the Australian total. The other category to decrease was alterations and additions, down $4.7 \%$ to $\$ 12.1 \mathrm{~m}, 18.5 \%$ lower than the previous May.

Commitments for the purchase of established dwellings (the main category) increased $0.5 \%$ to $\$ 159.8 \mathrm{~m}, 2.5 \%$ below May 1997. Finance for the purchase of newly erected dwellings rose $34.8 \%$ to $\$ 8.3 \mathrm{~m}$ following the lowest month in nearly two years.

Secured housing finance commitments(a)

(a) Excludes alterations and additions. Includes refinancing.

Total personal finance commitments for May 1998 increased $31.8 \%$ to $\$ 300.0 \mathrm{~m}, 33.2 \%$ above the previous May. Nationally the increase for the month was $6.1 \%, 14.1 \%$ up over the year. In seasonally adjusted terms the national commitments for personal finance were up 6.6\% in May.

The increase in South Australia was due to secured revolving credit facilities which reached $\$ 136.4 \mathrm{~m}$ with the increased tie-in of revolving credit facilities with house mortgages. Unsecured revolving credit facilities decreased $6.4 \%$ to $\$ 49.0 \mathrm{~m}, 11.2 \%$ above the previous May.

Fixed loan commitments rose $0.6 \%$ to $\$ 114.6 \mathrm{~m}, 2.1 \%$ below the previous May. New motor cars and station wagons increased $13.1 \%$ to $\$ 14.4 \mathrm{~m}$ following the low April figure. Refinancing increased $9.4 \%$ to $\$ 13.3 \mathrm{~m}, 20.5 \%$ lower than May 1997. Finance for boats, caravans and trailers dropped $40.3 \%$ to $\$ 1.6 \mathrm{~m}$ following two relatively high months.

Fixed loan commitments, all lenders


Total commercial finance commitments remain comparatively flat with all five months of 1998 lower than the corresponding months of 1997. May commercial finance was down $2.0 \%$ to $\$ 457.1 \mathrm{~m}, 18.6 \%$ lower than the previous May. Nationally total commercial finance commitments were up $4.0 \%$ for the month with South Australia's proportion of the national total dropping to $3.2 \%$.

Commitments under fixed loan facilities decreased $1.0 \%$ to $\$ 300.4 \mathrm{~m}$, compared with a $15.9 \%$ increase for Australia. Major decreases occurred for manufacturing, down $54.0 \%$ to $\$ 13.5 \mathrm{~m}$ (following two higher than average months) and community services, down $43.8 \%$ to $\$ 10.4 \mathrm{~m}$. The main increase in May was for property and business services, up $33.3 \%$ to $\$ 46.3 \mathrm{~m}, ~ 9.4 \%$ above May 1997.

Revolving credit facilities decreased $3.7 \%$ to $\$ 156.7 \mathrm{~m}, 31.0 \%$ below the previous May. The main decrease was for finance, investment and insurance, down $85.3 \%$ to $\$ 8.5 \mathrm{~m}$ following two relatively high months. The main increases occurred for agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting up $88.4 \%$ to $\$ 56.5 \mathrm{~m}$ (double the previous May) and manufacturing, up $70.6 \%$ to $\$ 29.8 \mathrm{~m}$.

Commercial finance commitments, all lenders


## Lease finance

Following a comparatively low April, new finance lease commitments increased $42.9 \%$ to $\$ 23.0 \mathrm{~m}$ in May $1998,11.1 \%$ above the previous May. Nationally the increase for the month was $7.1 \%, 12.2 \%$ above the previous May. When seasonally adjusted the national total for May decreased 5.1\%.

Lease finance continued
The main increase was finance lease commitments for new motor cars and station wagons not subject to depreciation, up $51.5 \%$ to $\$ 6.3 \mathrm{~m}, 9.2 \%$ above the previous May. Office machines increased $\$ 1.9 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 3.3 \mathrm{~m}$ and agricultural machinery and equipment increased $\$ 1.4 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 2.8 \mathrm{~m}$. Both of these categories had substantial decreases in the previous month.

Five categories decreased, with the largest fall being new heavy trucks, down $\$ 0.5 \mathrm{~m}$ to $\$ 0.8 \mathrm{~m}$ continuing the decline from the March peak. The other main fall was for other transport equipment, down $\$ 0.4 \mathrm{~m}$.

## FORWARD OUTLOOK

Composite leading indicator for Australia
The Composite Leading Indicator (CLI) is a single time series produced by aggregating eight individual economic indicators, and has been developed by the ABS as an experimental series to supplement existing forms of economic analysis and modelling.

The CLI summarises the early signals contained in a selection of economic indicators and is designed to assist the detection of turning points between successive expansions and slow downs of economic activity as measured by constant price GDP(A). It does not attempt to forecast the level of economic activity.

## Composite leading indicator for Australia

In the March quarter 1998 :

- the experimental CLI fell $0.17 \%$, following a fall of $0.03 \%$ in the December quarter 1997. This second consecutive fall gives a provisional peak in the CLI in the September quarter 1997.

The quarterly data are released in more detail in the Australian Economic Indicators (Cat. no. 1350.0). The CLI was the topic of the Focus article in the September 1993 edition of South Australian Economic Indicators (Cat. no. 1307.4). A review of the performance of the CLI and its components was published in the July 1997 issue of Cat. no. 1350.0.

## Business expectations

Surveys of business expectations have been available to decision makers for a number of years from several sources. These surveys provided qualitative indicators in the form of the net proportion of businesses expecting a rise or fall in future business conditions. Since the December quarter 1993, the ABS has been compiling a quantitative indicator of business expectations in the form of an expected weighted aggregate change in a range of economic variables. These data are available on a quarterly basis in Australian Business Expectations (Cat. no. 5250.0).

South Australia, Short-term outlook expected aggregate change

## EXPECTED AGGREGATE CHANGE

 OVER THE PREVIOUS QUARTER.|  | Sep qtr | Dec qtr | Mar qtr | Jun qtr | Sep qtr |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1997 | 1997 | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 |
| Business performance indicators | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |


| Trading performance |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Operating income | 0.0 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Selling prices | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Profit | -3.9 | 26.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 12.4 |
| Investment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditure | 5.4 | 9.5 | 1.5 | 9.8 | 2.6 |
| Stocks | -0.4 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.2 | -2.4 |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time equivalent | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -1.2 |

Short term—South Australian businesses expect an increase of $2.0 \%$ in operating income in the September quarter 1998 compared with the June quarter 1998 whilst the Australian rate was $1.1 \%$. The investment component for South Australia was expected to be $2.6 \%$ increase in capital expenditure compared with $3.8 \%$ for Australia whilst full-time employment levels were expected to fall $1.2 \%$ for South Australia and $0.7 \%$ for Australia.

South Australia, Medium-term outlook expected aggregate change

|  | EXPECTED AGGREGATE CHANGE OVER THE SAME QUARTER OF THE PREVIOUSYEAR....... |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Jun qtr } \\ 1998 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Sep qtr } \\ 1998 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Dec qtr } \\ 1998 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Mar qtr } \\ 1999 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Jun qtr } \\ 1999 \end{array}$ |
| Business performance indicators | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Trading performance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating income | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Selling prices | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Profit | 11.2 | 25.3 | 18.1 | 22.7 | 20.9 |
| Investment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditure | -0.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | -2.0 | 8.6 |
| Stocks | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full time equivalent | 0.0 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -1.3 | -0.5 |

Medium term -Businesses in South Australia expect operating income in the June quarter 1999 to be $3.4 \%$ above June quarter 1998. Capital expenditure was expected to increase by $8.6 \%$ whilst employment indicators are showing negative change of $0.5 \%$. The Australian data shows a $3.2 \%$ increase in capital expenditure and a $0.5 \%$ fall in employment levels.

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SOUTH AUSTRALIA $\qquad$
\% change from.....
Same
period

AUSTRALIA. $\qquad$ \% change from.....

| Same | SA |
| ---: | :---: |
| period | as a |
| Previous previous | \% of |
| Source |  |


| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 9574 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 136047 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 7.0 | (1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 8209 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 117829 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 7.0 | (1) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 6197 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 84696 | 1.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | (1) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 5224 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 70823 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 7.4 | (1) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 1471 | 3.7 | 17.5 | 23985 | 2.3 | 12.3 | 6.1 | (1) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 1380 | 2.6 | 14.5 | 23723 | 1.2 | 11.6 | 5.8 | (1) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 4815 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 68512 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 7.0 | (1) |
| \$m | May 98 | 438.1 | 6.9 | 19.1 | 7420.6 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 5.9 | (2) |
| \$m | May 98 | 311.0 | -11.3 | 26.4 | 7660.2 | 3.0 | 18.8 | 4.1 | (2) |

## Consumption and investment

Retail turnover

| Current prices original | \$m | May 98 | 855.8 | 0.8 | 7.1 | 11207.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 7.6 | (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current prices trend | \$m | May 98 | 867.6 | 0.7 | 8.8 | 11366.1 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 7.6 | (3) |
| 1989-90 prices original | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 1985.2 | -13.8 | 7.6 | 26286.1 | -15.9 | 2.6 | 7.6 | (3) |
| ew motor vehicle registrations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original | no. | May 98 | 4379 | 7.8 | 20.3 | 65053 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 6.7 | (4) |
| Trend | no. | May 98 | 4361 | 1.0 | 14.5 | 64907 | 0.4 | 12.1 | 6.7 | (4) |
| rivate new capital expenditure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current prices original | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 721 | -24.3 | 38.4 | 10326 | -19.4 | 3.7 | 7.0 | (5) |
| Current prices trend | \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 838 | 2.7 | 32.4 | 11724 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 | (5) |
| rivate new capital expenditure | \$m | 1996-97 | 2580 | . . | 37.7 | 43837 |  | 8.3 | 5.9 | (5) |
| akings, licensed hotels, motels, guesthouses and apartments with facilities |  | Mar qtr 98 | 44.0 | n.a. | 8.7 | 955.5 | n.a. | 2.7 | 4.6 | (5) |

## Production

Dwelling unit approvals
Original Trend
welling units commenced
Value of non-residential building approvals
Value of total building activity
Commenced
Work done
Work yet to be done
Value of engineering construction work done
Manufacturing production Red meat
Mineral exploration expenditure (other than for petroleum)

| no. | May 98 | 602 | 19.9 | -2.9 | 13958 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 4.3 | (7) |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| no. | May 98 | 610 | -1.9 | 3.7 | 13599 | 0.3 | 14.9 | 4.5 | (7) |
| no. | Mar qtr 98 | 1653 | -13.3 | 32.6 | 34576 | -10.6 | 9.4 | 4.8 | $(8 \mathrm{a})$ |
| \$m | May 98 | 38.2 | 10.4 | -41.0 | 1476.9 | 18.2 | 60.0 | 2.6 | (7) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 281.3 | -27.4 | 10.9 | 7428.1 | -13.4 | 6.0 | 3.8 | (8) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 327.2 | -16.3 | 13.1 | 7475.3 | -9.8 | 9.7 | 4.4 | (8) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 300.3 | -10.3 | -7.0 | 12588.7 | 2.6 | 22.3 | 2.4 | (8) |
| \$m | Mar qtr 98 | 302.8 | 1.2 | 51.2 | 4386.5 | 5.3 | 30.3 | 6.9 | (9) |
| tonnes | May 98 | 14434 | -19.4 | -18.0 | 236741 | -4.1 | -8.1 | 6.1 | (11) |
| $\$ m$ | Mar qtr 98 | 9.2 | -19.3 | 27.8 | 220.4 | -21.8 | -6.5 | 4.2 | (12) |

SOUTH AUSTRALIA. $\qquad$ AUSTRALIA. $\qquad$
\% change from......
\% change from .....

|  |  |  |  |  | Same period |  |  | Same period | $\begin{array}{r} \text { SA } \\ \text { as a } \end{array}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Indicator | Unit | Period | Number | Previous period | previous <br> year | Number | Previous period | previous <br> year | \% of Aust. | Source index |


| Prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CPI - All groups | $1989-90=100$ | Jun qtr 98 | 122.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 121.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | .. | (13) |
| Price index of materials used in house building | 1989-90=100 | Jun qtr 98 | 124.1 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 119.0 | 0.3 | 1.7 | .. | (14) |
| Price index of materials used in building other than houses | 1989-90=100 | Jun qtr 98 | 115.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 114.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | .. | (15) |
| Price index of established houses | 1989-90=100 | Mar qtr 98 | 114.0 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 124.2 | 2.5 | 7.7 | . | (16) |
| Price index of project homes | $1989-90=100$ | Mar qtr 98 | 113.7 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 110.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | . | (16) |
| Labour force and demography |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Population (resident at end qtr) | '000 | Dec qtr 97 | 1482.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 18631.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 8.0 | (17) |
| Short-term overseas visitor arrivals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term resident departures | no. | May 98 | 14048 | 7.3 | -6.6 | 272808 | 3.9 | 8.6 | 5.1 | (21) |
| Labour force |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original | '000 | Jun 98 | 709.0 | -0.2 | -3.5 | 9345.4 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 7.6 | (18) |
| Trend | '000 | Jun 98 | 710.1 | -0.3 | -3.1 | 9333.8 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 7.6 | (18) |
| Employed persons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original | '000 | Jun 98 | 640.8 | 0.4 | -3.9 | 8609.8 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 7.4 | (18) |
| Trend | '000 | Jun 98 | 638.9 | -0.4 | -3.5 | 8578.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 7.4 | (18) |
| Participation rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original(a) | \% | Jun 98 | 59.5 | -0.2 | -2.6 | 63.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. | (18) |
| Trend(a) | \% | Jun 98 | 59.6 | -.2.0 | -2.3 | 63.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | (18) |
| Unemployment rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original(a) | \% | Jun 98 | 9.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 | 7.9 | 0.0 | -0.3 | .. | (18) |
| Trend(a) | \% | Jun 98 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 8.1 | 0.0 | -0.6 | .. | (18) |
| Job vacancies | '000 | May 98 | 2.7 | -18.2 | -10.0 | 73.3 | -2.9 | 26.2 | 3.7 | (19) |
| Average weekly overtime per employee working overtime | hours | May 98 | 5.6 | 3.4 | -18.4 | 6.7 | -0.1 | -4.7 | . . | (19) |
| Industrial disputes | '000 working days lost | Apr 98 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -81.8 | 22.1 | -56.0 | -41.4 | 0.9 | (20) |


| Incomes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average weekly earnings (full-time adults; ordinary time) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Original | \$ | Feb 98 | 683.60 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 722.30 | 1.5 | 4.1 |  | (22) |
| Trend | \$ | Feb 98 | 675.40 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 720.80 | 1.1 | 4.2 |  | (22) |
| Wage cost index |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Total hourly rate excluding |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Financial markets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Secured housing finance | \$m | May 98 | 268.9 | -5.4 | -3.7 | 4818.2 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 5.6 | (24) |
| Finance commitments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Personal | \$m | May 98 | 300.0 | 31.8 | 19.2 | 3704.2 | 6.1 | 14.1 | 6.1 | (25) |
| Commercial | \$m | May 98 | 457.1 | -2.0 | -18.6 | 14267.0 | 4.0 | -18.3 | 3.2 | (25) |
| Lease | \$m | May 98 | 23.0 | 42.9 | 11.1 | 734.1 | 7.1 | 12.2 | 3.1 | (25) |
| Interest rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Banks new housing loans(a) | \% | Jun 98 | . | . | . | 6.70 | 0.0 | -0.5 | .. | (26) |
| Banks business loans(a) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Small, medium sized busine |  | Jun 98 | . | . | . | 7.70 | -1.0 | -1.8 | .. | (26) |
| Large business | \% | Jun 98 | . | . | . | 8.05 | -0.2 | -0.9 | . | (26) |

(a) Change is shown in terms of percentage points.

| FINAL | GROSS FIXED |
| :--- | :--- |
| CONSUMPTION | CAPITAL |
| EXPENDITURE.... | EXPENDITURE.... |


| Period | Private | Government | Private | Government |  | Gross State product (I) | Wages, salaries and supplements |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 18958 | 5812 | 4021 | 1429 | 30220 | 28719 | 14718 |
| 1992-93 | 19493 | 5969 | 3980 | 1372 | 30814 | 29989 | 15131 |
| 1993-94 | 20596 | 6628 | 4019 | 1182 | 32426 | 32057 | 16370 |
| 1994-95 | 21778 | 6704 | 4889 | 1250 | 34621 | 33437 | 16712 |
| 1995-96 | 23016 | 6750 | 4510 | 1011 | 35287 | 35457 | 17556 |
| 1996-97 | 23396 | 6802 | 4866 | 1117 | 36181 | 36023 | 18009 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| $1991-92$ | 4.6 | 6.1 | -5.0 | -6.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | -0.2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1992-93$ | 2.8 | 2.7 | -1.0 | -4.0 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 2.8 |
| $1993-94$ | 3.8 | 5.4 | -1.1 | -13.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 8.2 |
| $1994-95$ | 5.7 | 1.1 | 21.6 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 4.3 | 2.1 |
| $1995-96$ | 5.7 | 0.7 | -7.7 | -19.1 | 1.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| $1996-97$ | 1.7 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.6 |


| QUARTERLY, ORIGINAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 6134 | 1711 | 1288 | 264 | 9397 | 9849 | 4624 |
| March | 5615 | 1575 | 1021 | 315 | 8526 | 8634 | 4404 |
| June | 5858 | 1885 | 1352 | 315 | 9409 | 9006 | 4546 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 5997 | 1747 | 1538 | 219 | 9277 | n.a. | 4692 |
| December | 6443 | 1677 | 1313 | 333 | 9992 | n.a. | 4898 |
| March | 5964 | 1568 | 1538 | 160 | 9068 | n.a. | 4616 |


| QUARTERLY, TREND (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 5830 | 1678 | 1175 | 293 | 8976 | 8976 | 4498 |
| March | 5861 | 1712 | 1207 | 278 | 9058 | 9049 | 4528 |
| June | 5929 | 1734 | 1268 | 282 | 9213 | 9116 | 4585 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 6017 | 1733 | 1349 | 288 | 9387 | n.a. | 4667 |
| December | 6108 | 1703 | 1418 | 274 | 9502 | n.a. | 4748 |
| March | 6197 | 1660 | 1471 | 245 | 9574 | n.a. | 4815 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER, TREND

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| December | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| March | 0.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | -5.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| June | 1.2 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1.5 | -0.1 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | $\ldots$ | 1.8 |
| December | 1.5 | -1.7 | 5.1 | -4.9 | 1.2 | $\ldots$ | 1.7 |
| March | 1.5 | -2.5 | 3.7 | -10.6 | 0.8 | $\ldots$ | 1.4 |

FINAL
CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE....

GROSS FIXED
CAPITAL
EXPENDITURE...

| Period | Private | Government | Private | Government |  | Gross State product (I) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 17447 | 5328 | 3849 | 1364 | 27988 | 27023 |
| 1992-93 | 17491 | 5358 | 3696 | 1292 | 27837 | 28077 |
| 1993-94 | 18150 | 5646 | 3655 | 1118 | 28568 | 29004 |
| 1994-95 | 19020 | 5765 | 4448 | 1175 | 30408 | 29226 |
| 1995-96 | 19732 | 5713 | 4094 | 948 | 30487 | 30465 |
| 1996-97 | 19811 | 5711 | 4718 | 1038 | 31278 | 30868 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| 1991-92 | 1.6 | 2.3 | -6.0 | -7.8 | 1.4 | -2.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1992-93 | 0.3 | 0.6 | -4.0 | -5.3 | -0.5 | 3.9 |
| 1993-94 | 3.8 | 5.4 | -1.1 | -13.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| 1994-95 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 21.7 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 0.8 |
| 1995-96 | 3.9 | -0.9 | -8 | -19.2 | 0.3 | 4.2 |
| 1996-97 | 0.6 | -0.5 | 15.7 | 9.4 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
|  | QUARTERLY, ORIGINAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 5212 | 1417 | 1272 | 245 | 8146 | 8701 |
| March | 4749 | 1322 | 985 | 291 | 7347 | 7280 |
| June | 4967 | 1568 | 1292 | 295 | 8121 | 7524 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 5071 | 1435 | 1279 | 189 | 7973 | n.a. |
| December | 5453 | 1399 | 1464 | 302 | 8619 | n.a. |
| March | 5033 | 1286 | 1275 | 146 | 7741 | n.a. |


| QUARTERLY, TREND (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | 4954 | 1402 | 1150 | 272 | 7779 | 7717 |
| March | 4965 | 1431 | 1175 | 258 | 7829 | 7701 |
| June | 5019 | 1445 | 1226 | 257 | 7948 | 7662 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 5094 | 1439 | 1296 | 259 | 8087 | n.a. |
| December | 5164 | 1411 | 1345 | 247 | 8167 | n.a. |
| March | 5224 | 1382 | 1380 | 223 | 8209 | n.a. |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER, TREND
1996-97

| December | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| March | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | -5.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| June | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 1.5 | -0.5 |
| $1997-98$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1.5 | -0.4 | 5.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | $\ldots$ |
| December | 1.4 | -1.9 | 3.8 | -4.6 | 1.0 | $\ldots$ |
| March | 1.2 | -2.1 | 2.6 | -9.7 | 0.5 | $\ldots$ |

$\qquad$

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Selected Commodity Group(a)

|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Meat and } \\ \text { meat } \\ \text { preparations } \end{array}$ | Cereals and cereal preparations | Wine | Wool and sheepskins | Machinery | Metals and metal manufactures | Fish and crustaceans | Road vehicles, parts and accessories | Petroleum and petroleum products | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 270237 | 565582 | 165914 | 351096 | 176536 | 489030 | 147532 | 137091 | 341477 | 3431139 |
| 1992-93 | 282181 | 573375 | 192255 | 318989 | 211426 | 490594 | 154608 | 338359 | 372445 | 3760602 |
| 1993-94 | 324796 | 436517 | 238366 | 290963 | 223760 | 462355 | 186861 | 351229 | 276473 | 3889783 |
| 1994-95 | 307785 | 261052 | 250527 | 301645 | 285309 | 571094 | 191386 | 332321 | 285310 | 3829336 |
| 1995-96 | 244508 | 713092 | 318534 | 240148 | 340205 | 610899 | 196629 | 249237 | 220915 | 4498532 |
| 1996-97 | 182478 | 745227 | 397949 | 260974 | 378923 | 542204 | 191093 | 655916 | 286458 | 5012652 |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 17492 | 118000 | 34185 | 22682 | 39619 | 46802 | 23664 | 58579 | 25712 | 507174 |
| April | 17415 | 61510 | 34047 | 25234 | 31992 | 39508 | 19935 | 45176 | 26197 | 416218 |
| May | 16003 | 16145 | 36804 | 26233 | 35384 | 55444 | 15449 | 39717 | 15488 | 367824 |
| June | 15421 | 18987 | 30160 | 23847 | 29641 | 47560 | 11051 | 57105 | 36706 | 406373 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 12693 | 18848 | 38625 | 31249 | 41558 | 47372 | 16678 | 53516 | 14509 | 407524 |
| August | 11641 | 18715 | 44669 | 17560 | 31082 | 43635 | 18826 | 60483 | 39320 | 419433 |
| September | 15556 | 27715 | 62570 | 24139 | 38751 | 50905 | 18769 | 18938 | 26927 | 383286 |
| October | 17450 | 10488 | 62258 | 23438 | 26461 | 37876 | 23608 | 39356 | 10935 | 360806 |
| November | 21311 | 8737 | 33344 | 29856 | 41032 | 61843 | 18039 | 83677 | 18110 | 454765 |
| December | 22742 | 67159 | 36065 | 35568 | 38306 | 40932 | 13637 | 72253 | 33679 | 482274 |
| January | 15469 | 92923 | 25835 | 20260 | 21783 | 56613 | 24570 | 15137 | 12427 | 372997 |
| February | 21174 | 45383 | 43690 | 17710 | 27617 | 41114 | 18281 | 19097 | 18197 | 363934 |
| March | 23698 | 62521 | 55420 | 26154 | 37495 | 51672 | 22845 | 37642 | 19792 | 474542 |
| April | 20180 | 71491 | 50703 | 15615 | 31035 | 47978 | 21535 | 24260 | 12089 | 409841 |
| May | 19285 | 36396 | 57287 | 28189 | 40454 | 44356 | 17807 | 30720 | 18451 | 438087 |

(a) Final stage of production in South Australia.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Selected Countries(a)

EUROPEAN
COMMUNITY $\qquad$ EAST ASIA $\qquad$

|  | United |  |  | Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | States of America | Middle East | United Kingdom | European Community | New Zealand | Japan | China | Hong Kong | ASEAN | Total East Asia |
| Period | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |


| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991-92 | 300139 | 381761 | 220048 | 550258 | 214522 | 647674 | 148308 | 108583 | 437670 | 1627108 |
| 1992-93 | 352764 | 314049 | 237520 | 594701 | 288421 | 649684 | 208135 | 171803 | 487174 | 1820065 |
| 1993-94 | 393611 | 280499 | 263092 | 571047 | 311999 | 625481 | 220211 | 165163 | 533977 | 1898975 |
| 1994-95 | 329878 | 184342 | 246118 | 553051 | 376262 | 682937 | 177875 | 193014 | 551433 | 2004013 |
| 1995-96 | 279555 | 525348 | 287727 | 691996 | 376628 | 672885 | 293360 | 202307 | 572529 | 2057945 |
| 1996-97 | 707871 | 563409 | 304645 | 641308 | 382103 | 611870 | 244917 | 234547 | 614481 | 2033706 |

## MONTHLY

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 69002 | 96254 | 26863 | 67129 | 28319 | 59413 | 22364 | 26559 | 39860 | 182106 |
| April | 59320 | 49119 | 26023 | 52789 | 22885 | 50829 | 33261 | 18598 | 61197 | 185592 |
| May | 49537 | 30815 | 26602 | 63284 | 21142 | 47286 | 17553 | 16373 | 50567 | 166869 |
| June | 83248 | 19843 | 21783 | 60136 | 21859 | 56675 | 15479 | 17994 | 59211 | 180155 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 75629 | 33014 | 27348 | 60442 | 25538 | 47644 | 31626 | 15779 | 55728 | 178994 |
| August | 80052 | 22224 | 43757 | 72636 | 22840 | 51224 | 21497 | 16567 | 56417 | 175291 |
| September | 25569 | 14786 | 43947 | 79167 | 31032 | 64737 | 22139 | 22409 | 53528 | 182763 |
| October | 26279 | 10465 | 55190 | 89953 | 41159 | 52529 | 27453 | 10146 | 41821 | 149676 |
| November | 92792 | 20278 | 26755 | 56937 | 26054 | 65589 | 33375 | 28165 | 65238 | 224741 |
| December | 80392 | 41986 | 27798 | 59759 | 17407 | 54762 | 33218 | 25272 | 50982 | 196158 |
| January | 19822 | 50590 | 16660 | 37176 | 23869 | 39153 | 24536 | 27256 | 34090 | 155142 |
| February | 33918 | 32808 | 28220 | 69544 | 29889 | 36610 | 36858 | 23072 | 19942 | 137445 |
| March | 63853 | 57910 | 33359 | 77875 | 37792 | 48441 | 37408 | 21225 | 39524 | 180712 |
| April | 38664 | 52361 | 39887 | 78489 | 35991 | 44954 | 12465 | 14532 | 20867 | 126470 |
| May | 43144 | 29726 | 44909 | 97509 | 31767 | 50961 | 28417 | 20043 | 24870 | 159460 |

(a) Final stage of production in South Australia.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Industry of Origin(a)

MANUFACTURING

|  | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining | Food, beverages and tobacco | Petroleum, coal, chemical associated product | Metal product | Machinery and equipment | Other manufacturing | Other industries/ confidential | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 882011 | 248846 | 702148 | 201681 | 541522 | 381737 | 178485 | 294709 | 3431139 |
| 1992-93 | 883725 | 294586 | 766518 | 195387 | 509303 | 641930 | 178726 | 290427 | 3760602 |
| 1993-94 | 733014 | 245247 | 884737 | 180147 | 475060 | 665066 | 208573 | 497938 | 3889783 |
| 1994-95 | 592129 | 268537 | 886337 | 186661 | 584838 | 711529 | 243314 | 355991 | 3829336 |
| 1995-96 | 1014521 | 226309 | 978332 | 172285 | 639267 | 674131 | 226496 | 567191 | 4498532 |
| 1996-97 | 1067084 | 205433 | 981918 | 290361 | 569715 | 1140136 | 229503 | 528502 | 5012652 |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 140271 | 734 | 97840 | 33514 | 50171 | 106476 | 18821 | 59346 | 507174 |
| April | 88522 | 30741 | 86093 | 17247 | 40315 | 96254 | 19110 | 37936 | 416218 |
| May | 42278 | 991 | 85038 | 27163 | 59593 | 85068 | 20725 | 46969 | 367824 |
| June | 54021 | 32623 | 75807 | 27816 | 51123 | 92591 | 17531 | 54860 | 406373 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 79999 | 20940 | 83465 | 14706 | 48601 | 105329 | 24710 | 29775 | 407524 |
| August | 51751 | 11810 | 93510 | 37889 | 48749 | 99482 | 24132 | 52109 | 419433 |
| September | 55954 | 22149 | 115717 | 24155 | 55582 | 65692 | 21983 | 22055 | 383286 |
| October | 43738 | 1722 | 119482 | 18055 | 39144 | 73873 | 19047 | 45743 | 360806 |
| November | 45830 | 16715 | 89418 | 25488 | 67645 | 134177 | 22046 | 53446 | 454765 |
| December | 101555 | 28936 | 88087 | 26808 | 45353 | 121929 | 21840 | 47765 | 482274 |
| January | 121004 | 6767 | 77125 | 17938 | 58344 | 43235 | 18399 | 30186 | 372997 |
| February | 77118 | 805 | 91562 | 25843 | 42630 | 56114 | 19539 | 50324 | 363934 |
| March | 110420 | 13279 | 116553 | 23588 | 55728 | 86297 | 29967 | 38709 | 474542 |
| April | 94562 | 896 | 105828 | 22163 | 51657 | 64500 | 19971 | 50265 | 409841 |
| May | 72119 | 3582 | 116620 | 30695 | 49498 | 83799 | 23396 | 58377 | 438087 |

(a) Final stage of production in South Australia.

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, By Selected Commodity Group(a)

- . .

|  | Food, beverages and tobacco | Petroleum and petroleum products | Chemicals | Textiles | Metals and metal manufactures | Machinery | Road, vehicles, parts and accessories | Other manufactured goods | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |


| $c$ | ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1991-92$ | 82095 | 362777 | 153574 | 62884 | 151165 | 523848 | 435121 | 513012 | 2396954 |
| $1992-93$ | 91756 | 570334 | 186001 | 57434 | 255924 | 609212 | 661714 | 521723 | 3068122 |
| $1993-94$ | 99177 | 404626 | 200225 | 60172 | 160937 | 595238 | 663617 | 484590 | 2803446 |
| $1994-95$ | 115930 | 330430 | 220536 | 64524 | 214432 | 695038 | 749658 | 563368 | 3099510 |
| $1995-96$ | 118237 | 346397 | 254102 | 76847 | 213487 | 675869 | 546445 | 728096 | 3114309 |
| $1996-97$ | 136695 | 505633 | 225187 | 79708 | 223259 | 868346 | 538690 | 695238 | 3413043 |


| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| March | 8356.0 | 50383 | 28119 | 5065 | 14786 | 50785 | 44387 | 46896 | 257380 |
| April | 10428 | 58416 | 18075 | 7691 | 19477 | 62146 | 55134 | 50015 | 297599 |
| May | 11588 | 45354 | 19293 | 6467 | 15123 | 54510 | 35983 | 48198 | 246008 |
| June | 9424 | 39315 | 20252 | 7109 | 20569 | 66474 | 54586 | 48670 | 283146 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 10522 | 66543 | 14283 | 6781 | 22112 | 107428 | 83398 | 56474 | 376173 |
| August | 12208 | 29929 | 13882 | 6401 | 24929 | 75139 | 81995 | 53136 | 305788 |
| September | 13380 | 61141 | 13489 | 7031 | 21941 | 79644 | 58896 | 80302 | 343992 |
| October | 15074 | 2052 | 12983 | 8211 | 22588 | 76605 | 67992 | 56732 | 271659 |
| November | 14009 | 67061 | 16244 | 7528 | 21290 | 75564 | 55373 | 51324 | 321543 |
| December | 13857 | 32306 | 22823 | 6607 | 21520 | 115623 | 58610 | 58122 | 342164 |
| January | 13497 | 29721 | 39180 | 8063 | 24670 | 96952 | 54033 | 55502 | 332488 |
| February | 10608 | 39221 | 26096 | 8195 | 27668 | 69829 | 53601 | 70683 | 314330 |
| March | 11294 | 41435 | 31280 | 8679 | 26177 | 86624 | 70446 | 70615 | 357112 |
| April | 10008 | 21834 | 38758 | 9335 | 21173 | 113459 | 61182 | 63135 | 350619 |
| May | 11209 | 38780 | 27307 | 9137 | 21403 | 74370 | 56574 | 60766 | 310952 |

(a) Goods released from Customs control in South Australia.

| Period | Food retailing | Department stores | Clothing and soft good retailing | Household good retailing | Recreational good retailing | Other retailing | Hospitality and services | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 3223.7 | 1087.4 | 472.4 | 833.1 | 289.6 | 537.7 | 1198.4 | 7642.5 |
| 1992-93 | 3081.8 | 1101.5 | 440.4 | 829.9 | 324.5 | 645.0 | 1181.8 | 7604.9 |
| 1993-94 | 3253.3 | 1107.8 | 479.0 | 917.8 | 378.1 | 684.0 | 1338.8 | 8158.8 |
| 1994-95 | 3477.3 | 1128.8 | 538.0 | 959.6 | 383.8 | 793.5 | 1654.4 | 8935.4 |
| 1995-96 | 3786.5 | 1138.5 | 546.7 | 1025.6 | 431.2 | 902.8 | 1762.0 | 9593.2 |
| 1996-97 | 4065.0 | 1121.0 | 467.0 | 937.0 | 425.0 | 792.8 | 1648.1 | 9455.8 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1996-97 |  | MONTHLY, ORIGINAL (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 350.0 | 82.7 | 34.9 | 70.1 | 32.0 | 60.7 | 131.9 | 762.4 |
| April | 331.2 | 86.2 | 45.3 | 73.3 | 32.6 | 65.0 | 128.4 | 762.1 |
| May | 344.6 | 96.2 | 45.3 | 77.2 | 32.0 | 71.3 | 132.4 | 798.9 |
| June | 320.2 | 80.0 | 40.7 | 74.9 | 29.6 | 63.9 | 132.5 | 741.8 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 355.0 | 97.9 | 45.8 | 83.1 | 31.6 | 67.5 | 123.7 | 804.6 |
| August | 349.6 | 80.5 | 38.7 | 83.5 | 32.0 | 66.0 | 127.4 | 777.6 |
| September | 348.9 | 84.8 | 38.8 | 84.5 | 33.2 | 65.8 | 121.1 | 777.2 |
| October | 370.4 | 92.0 | 46.3 | 94.3 | 34.6 | 76.1 | 126.6 | 840.2 |
| November | 365.4 | 105.6 | 45.6 | 95.5 | 36.6 | 79.2 | 129.0 | 856.9 |
| December | 418.2 | 106.5 | 58.3 | 121.3 | 52.5 | 107.7 | 148.4 | 1066.8 |
| January | 396.1 | 93.8 | 45.3 | 94.2 | 33.4 | 77.0 | 116.1 | 856.0 |
| February | 344.9 | 76.0 | 33.0 | 81.9 | 29.1 | 69.3 | 107.4 | 741.5 |
| March | 373.6 | 78.4 | 42.9 | 85.2 | 34.2 | 75.8 | 120.4 | 810.5 |
| April | 385.7 | 91.6 | 49.7 | 81.6 | 31.8 | 80.9 | 127.3 | 848.6 |
| May | 381.2 | 86.6 | 50.0 | 89.3 | 31.7 | 86.1 | 131.0 | 855.8 |

MONTHLY, TREND (\$m)

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| March | 344.5 | 93.3 | 39.4 | 75.9 | 33.4 | 66.3 | 137.3 | 790.6 |
| April | 344.5 | 93.1 | 40.6 | 76.6 | 33.4 | 67.4 | 137.8 | 793.3 |
| May | 345.3 | 93.3 | 41.8 | 77.8 | 33.6 | 67.9 | 137.7 | 797.1 |
| June | 347.6 | 93.8 | 42.9 | 79.8 | 34.0 | 68.0 | 136.8 | 802.6 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 350.5 | 94.0 | 43.7 | 82.3 | 34.4 | 68.1 | 134.8 | 807.8 |
| August | 353.8 | 93.8 | 44.1 | 85.0 | 34.6 | 68.9 | 131.7 | 811.9 |
| September | 357.2 | 93.7 | 44.2 | 88.1 | 34.6 | 70.7 | 127.5 | 815.9 |
| October | 360.7 | 94.2 | 44.0 | 90.9 | 34.5 | 73.2 | 122.9 | 820.3 |
| November | 364.6 | 95.3 | 43.9 | 92.8 | 34.2 | 76.0 | 119.0 | 825.8 |
| December | 369.3 | 96.6 | 43.9 | 93.6 | 34.0 | 78.4 | 117.1 | 832.9 |
| January | 374.3 | 97.5 | 44.3 | 93.4 | 33.9 | 80.2 | 117.5 | 840.9 |
| February | 378.8 | 97.3 | 44.9 | 92.6 | 33.9 | 81.5 | 119.8 | 848.6 |
| March | 382.3 | 96.2 | 45.6 | 91.6 | 34.1 | 82.5 | 123.2 | 855.5 |
| April | 384.8 | 94.6 | 46.4 | 90.7 | 34.2 | 83.4 | 127.1 | 861.8 |
| May | 386.3 | 92.6 | 47.2 | 90.1 | 34.4 | 84.3 | 131.0 | 867.6 |


| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH, TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 0.0 | -0.4 | 2.9 | 0.5 | -1.2 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| April | 0.0 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| May | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.5 |
| June | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 0.7 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | -1.5 | 0.6 |
| August | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | -2.3 | 0.5 |
| September | 1.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 2.6 | -3.2 | 0.5 |
| October | 1.0 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 3.2 | -0.3 | 3.5 | -3.6 | 0.5 |
| November | 1.1 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 2.1 | -0.9 | 3.8 | -3.2 | 0.7 |
| December | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 3.2 | -1.6 | 0.9 |
| January | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| February | 1.2 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.9 |
| March | 0.9 | -1.1 | 1.6 | -1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| April | 0.7 | -1.7 | 1.8 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 0.7 |
| May | 0.4 | -2.1 | 1.7 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 |


|  | ORIGINAL |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED........ |  |  | TREND ESTIMATE. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Passenger vehicles | Other vehicles | Total | Passenger vehicles | Other vehicles | Total | Passenger vehicles | Other vehicles | Total |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 32351 | 5333 | 37684 | . | . | . | $\ldots$ | . |  |
| 1992-93 | 32894 | 5577 | 38471 | $\ldots$ | . | . | . | . |  |
| 1993-94 | 32806 | 5781 | 38587 |  |  | . | . | . |  |
| 1994-95 | 35830 | 6736 | 42566 | . | . | . | . | . |  |
| 1995-96 | 36067 | 6828 | 42895 | . | . | . | . | . |  |
| 1996-97 | 36146 | 6970 | 43116 |  | . |  | . | . |  |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| $1991-92$ | -6.9 | -19.4 | -8.9 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1992-93$ | 1.7 | 4.6 | 2.1 |
| $1993-94$ | -0.3 | 3.7 | 0.3 |
| $1994-95$ | 9.2 | 16.5 | 10.3 |
| $1995-96$ | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| $1996-97$ | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.5 |


| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 3302 | 525 | 3827 | 3307 | 574 | 3881 | 3152 | 598 | 3749 |
| March | 3034 | 593 | 3627 | 3091 | 622 | 3713 | 3193 | 608 | 3801 |
| April | 3015 | 701 | 3716 | 3263 | 673 | 3936 | 3205 | 608 | 3813 |
| May | 3028 | 612 | 3640 | 3075 | 562 | 3637 | 3211 | 599 | 3810 |
| June | 3659 | 780 | 4439 | 3357 | 593 | 3951 | 3230 | 585 | 3815 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 3351 | 545 | 3896 | 3227 | 539 | 3766 | 3277 | 571 | 3848 |
| August | 3368 | 508 | 3876 | 3274 | 574 | 3848 | 3362 | 563 | 3925 |
| September | 3619 | 555 | 4174 | 3487 | 577 | 4064 | 3468 | 567 | 4036 |
| October | 3775 | 560 | 4335 | 3537 | 573 | 4110 | 3557 | 581 | 4138 |
| November | 3662 | 537 | 4199 | 3604 | 563 | 4167 | 3606 | 601 | 4207 |
| December | 3781 | 702 | 4483 | 3877 | 661 | 4537 | 3613 | 624 | 4237 |
| January | 2883 | 483 | 3366 | 3657 | 643 | 4300 | 3599 | 645 | 4244 |
| February | 3340 | 640 | 3980 | 3332 | 700 | 4033 | 3587 | 663 | 4250 |
| March | 3661 | 687 | 4348 | 3369 | 592 | 3961 | 3598 | 677 | 4274 |
| April | 3385 | 678 | 4063 | 3812 | 785 | 4597 | 3630 | 686 | 4316 |
| May | 3693 | 686 | 4379 | 3836 | 636 | 4472 | 3670 | 691 | 4361 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH

1996-97

|  | 32.5 | 16.9 | 30.1 | 6.1 | -0.3 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| February | -8.1 | 13.0 | -5.2 | -6.5 | 8.4 | -4.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |  |
| March | -0.6 | 18.2 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.5 |
| April | 0.4 | -12.7 | -2.0 | -5.8 | -16.5 | -7.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 |  |
| May | 20.8 | 27.5 | 22.0 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 0.6 | -2.3 | 0.1 |
| June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997-98 | -8.4 | -30.1 | -12.2 | -3.9 | -9.1 | -4.7 | 1.5 | -2.4 | 0.9 |
| July | 0.5 | -6.8 | -0.5 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 | -1.4 | 2.0 |
| August | 7.5 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 2.8 |
| September | 4.3 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 1.4 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| October | -3.0 | -4.1 | -3.1 | 1.9 | -1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 1.7 |
| November | 3.2 | 30.7 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 17.4 | 8.9 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 0.7 |
| December | -23.8 | -31.2 | -24.9 | -5.7 | -2.7 | -5.2 | -0.4 | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| January | 15.9 | 32.5 | 18.2 | -8.9 | 8.9 | -6.2 | -0.3 | 2.8 | 0.1 |
| February | 9.6 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 1.1 | -15.4 | -1.8 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| March | -7.5 | -1.3 | -6.6 | 13.1 | 32.6 | 16.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| April | 9.1 | 1.2 | 7.8 | 0.6 | -19.0 | -2.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 |

$\qquad$ TYPE OF ASSET. $\qquad$

|  |  | Manu- | Other selected industries |  | New buildings | Equipment, plant and |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Mining | facturing | industries | Total | and structures | machinery |

Mining facturg industries and structures machinery

## ANNUAL (\$m)

| $1991-92$ | 193 | 763 | 668 | 1625 | 392 | 1233 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1992-93$ | 218 | 564 | 739 | 1522 | 416 | 1105 |
| $1993-94$ | 97 | 613 | 773 | 1484 | 356 | 1128 |
| $1994-95$ | 115 | 829 | 1162 | 2106 | 351 | 1755 |
| $1995-96$ | 196 | 756 | 921 | 1873 | 358 | 1515 |
| $1996-97$ | 489 | 840 | 1251 | 2580 | 594 | 1985 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| $1991-92$ | 58.4 | 2.9 | -32.3 | -12.2 | -37.5 | 0.8 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1992-93$ | 12.8 | -26.1 | 10.6 | -6.4 | 6.1 | -10.4 |
| $1993-94$ | -55.5 | 8.7 | 4.6 | -2.5 | -14.5 | 2.0 |
| $1994-95$ | 18.3 | 35.2 | 50.3 | 41.9 | -1.4 | 55.6 |
| $1995-96$ | 70.4 | -8.8 | -20.7 | -11.1 | 2.0 | -13.7 |
| $1996-97$ | 149.5 | 11.1 | 35.8 | 37.7 | 65.9 | 31.0 |


|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QUARTERLY, ORIGINAL |  |
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| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December | 82 | 234 | 373 | 688 | 172 | 517 |
| March | 79 | 198 | 245 | 521 | 130 | 391 |
| June | 267 | 221 | 234 | 720 | 160 | 563 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 345 | 170 | 201 | 716 | 159 | 557 |
| December | 447 | 265 | 241 | 953 | 196 | 757 |
| March | 360 | 168 | 193 | 721 | 188 | 534 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER, ORIGINAL

1996-97

| December | 34.4 | 25.1 | -6.5 | 6.3 | 29.3 | 0.6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| March | -3.7 | -15.4 | -34.3 | -24.3 | -24.4 | -24.4 |
| June | 238.0 | 11.6 | -4.5 | 38.2 | 23.1 | 44.0 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 29.2 | -23.1 | -14.1 | -0.6 | -0.6 | -1.1 |
| December | 29.6 | 55.9 | 19.9 | 33.1 | 23.3 | 35.9 |
| March | -19.5 | -36.6 | -19.9 | -24.3 | -4.1 | -29.5 |


| QUARTERLY, TREND (\$m) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 629 | 148 | 481 |
| March | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 633 | 154 | 479 |
| June | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 684 | 157 | 527 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 766 | 164 | 602 |
| December | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 816 | 179 | 637 |
| March | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 838 | 194 | 644 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER, TREND
1996-97

| December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1.8 | 11.3 | -0.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| March | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 0.6 | 4.1 | -0.4 |
| June | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . | 8.1 | 1.9 | 10.0 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 12.0 | 4.5 | 14.2 |
| December | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 6.5 | 9.1 | 5.8 |
| March | $\ldots$ | . | $\ldots$ | 2.7 | 8.4 | 1.1 |

HOTELS WITH FACILITIES... MOTELS AND GUESTHOUSES.. SERVICED APARTMENTS....

|  | Guest rooms | Room occupancy | Takings | Flats, units and houses | Room occupancy | Takings | Guest rooms | Room occupancy | Takings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | no. | \% | \$'000 | no. | \% | \$'000 | no. | \% | \$'000 |
|  | QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 3819 | 56.3 | 18629 | 5252 | 55.8 | 18548 | 626 | 72.6 | 3284 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 3808 | 60.1 | 20851 | 5181 | 57.4 | 19247 | 726 | 67.6 | 3913 |
| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | -0.3 |  | 11.9 | -1.4 |  | 3.8 | 16.0 | . | 19.2 |

HOUSES. $\qquad$
TOTAL DWELLING UNITS $\qquad$

| Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | Alterations and additions to residential building | Total residential building | Nonresidential building | Total building |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| no. | no. | no. | no. | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |

no.
no.
no.
no.
\$m
\$m
\$m
\$m

| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991-92 | 8616 | 8934 | 10254 | 11290 | 124 | 879 | 627 | 1506 |
| 1992-93 | 9715 | 10091 | 11548 | 12341 | 133 | 973 | 418 | 1392 |
| 1993-94 | 9474 | 9905 | 11046 | 11777 | 122 | 961 | 375 | 1336 |
| 1994-95 | 7765 | 8155 | 9208 | 9762 | 120 | 860 | 493 | 1353 |
| 1995-96 | 4938 | 5117 | 5760 | 5968 | 119 | 588 | 566 | 1155 |
| 1996-97 | 5512 | 5608 | 6148 | 6264 | 117 | 632 | 581 | 1213 |
| MONTHLY, ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 559 | 568 | 615 | 628 | 10.9 | 63.6 | 39.2 | 102.8 |
| May | 538 | 552 | 599 | 620 | 9.9 | 62.4 | 64.7 | 127.1 |
| June | 519 | 541 | 571 | 597 | 9.2 | 58.7 | 92.0 | 150.7 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 572 | 584 | 622 | 634 | 10.8 | 61.9 | 125.1 | 187.0 |
| August | 514 | 530 | 552 | 568 | 10.1 | 59.4 | 63.8 | 123.2 |
| September | 505 | 527 | 570 | 600 | 10.7 | 62.5 | 58.6 | 121.1 |
| October | 523 | 538 | 584 | 599 | 12.0 | 63.3 | 34.1 | 97.4 |
| November | 482 | 490 | 544 | 552 | 11.1 | 62.3 | 64.5 | 126.7 |
| December | 475 | 482 | 506 | 513 | 10.6 | 58.6 | 35.1 | 93.7 |
| January | 365 | 373 | 420 | 431 | 7.3 | 44.7 | 16.1 | 60.8 |
| February | 542 | 545 | 663 | 666 | 15.6 | 72.6 | 41.9 | 114.5 |
| March | 623 | 671 | 686 | 738 | 10.7 | 74.3 | 53.8 | 128.1 |
| April | 461 | 472 | 491 | 502 | 9.6 | 53.6 | 34.6 | 88.3 |
| May | 515 | 527 | 588 | 602 | 9.2 | 64.4 | 38.2 | 102.6 |

## MONTHLY, TREND

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April | 518 | 526 | 564 | 577 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| May | 520 | 530 | 573 | 588 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| June | 512 | 523 | 568 | 584 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 498 | 512 | 553 | 569 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| August | 486 | 502 | 535 | 553 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| September | 480 | 498 | 525 | 543 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| October | 487 | 505 | 533 | 551 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| November | 504 | 522 | 556 | 575 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| December | 522 | 538 | 583 | 601 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| January | 536 | 551 | 605 | 622 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| February | 541 | 556 | 615 | 632 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| March | 540 | 555 | 614 | 631 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| April | 534 | 548 | 606 | 622 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| May | 524 | 539 | 594 | 610 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH, TREND

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| May | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| June | -1.5 | -1.3 | -0.9 | -0.7 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |
| July | -2.7 | -2.1 | -2.6 | -2.6 |
| August | -2.4 | -2.0 | -3.3 | -2.8 |
| September | -1.2 | -0.8 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| October | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| November | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| December | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| January | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| February | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| March | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| April | -1.1 | -1.3 | -1.3 | -1.4 |
| May | -17.4 | -1.6 | -2.0 | -1.9 |

BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS

|  | NEW <br> HOUSES.......... |  | TOTAL DWELLING UNITS(a) |  |  |  | NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Private sector | Total | Private sector | Total | New residential building | Alterations and additions to residential building | Private sector | Total | Total building |
| Period | no. | no. | no. | no. | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 8036 | 8344 | 9635 | 10700 | 727.2 | 125.1 | 344.5 | 607.8 | 1460.1 |
| 1992-93 | 9122 | 9416 | 10889 | 11646 | 816.2 | 122.4 | 205.5 | 458.7 | 1397.2 |
| 1993-94 | 9159 | 9590 | 10712 | 11501 | 845.3 | 126.5 | 209.9 | 373.0 | 1344.8 |
| 1994-95 | 7745 | 8210 | 9132 | 9796 | 765.5 | 125.3 | 251.7 | 518.5 | 1409.3 |
| 1995-96 | 4836 | 5070 | 5691 | 5960 | 496.5 | 121.7 | 452.8 | 631.8 | 1250.0 |
| 1996-97 | 5057 | 5113 | 5704 | 5790 | 496.3 | 116.9 | 423.4 | 568.8 | 1181.9 |
| QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995-96 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 1044 | 1089 | 1237 | 1295 | 109.2 | 29.4 | 80.1 | 139.9 | 278.4 |
| June | 1153 | 1183 | 1273 | 1307 | 111.0 | 28.8 | 217.7 | 264.0 | 403.9 |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1191 | 1207 | 1302 | 1321 | 108.7 | 26.2 | 67.9 | 104.2 | 239.1 |
| December | 1245 | 1262 | 1513 | 1530 | 133.8 | 33.8 | 85.3 | 113.2 | 280.8 |
| March | 1099 | 1102 | 1242 | 1247 | 106.3 | 26.2 | 76.6 | 121.2 | 253.6 |
| June | 1522 | 1541 | 1655 | 1691 | 147.5 | 30.7 | 193.5 | 230.2 | 408.4 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1354 | 1402.0 | 1480 | 1541 | 131.9 | 31.6 | 84.5 | 112.3 | 275.8 |
| December | 1531 | 1588 | 1835 | 1906 | 179.8 | 33.8 | 139.2 | 174.1 | 387.7 |
| March | 1414 | 1441 | 1555 | 1653 | 150.4 | 38.9 | 65.1 | 92.1 | 281.3 |

(a) Includes conversions.

|  | NEW |
| :--- | :--- |
| NEW HOUSES... | RESIDENTIAL <br> BUILDING........ |


| NON-RESIDENTIAL | TOTAL |
| :--- | :--- |
| BUILDING........... | BUILDING........ |


$\qquad$
ANNUAL

| 1991-92 | 591.5 | 607.5 | 693.4 | 748.5 | 125.1 | 310.3 | 484.1 | 1127.5 | 1357.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1992-93 | 647.2 | 660.9 | 743.8 | 780.6 | 127.1 | 297.9 | 570.9 | 1166.3 | 1478.6 |
| 1993-94 | 719.1 | 746.4 | 828.9 | 876.3 | 132.0 | 217.7 | 462.1 | 1177.2 | 1470.4 |
| 1994-95 | 659.6 | 693.6 | 766.1 | 816.4 | 129.4 | 271.6 | 476.9 | 1164.3 | 1422.7 |
| 1995-96 | 441.4 | 460.5 | 512.9 | 534.8 | 130.6 | 311.4 | 542.1 | 953.2 | 1207.5 |
| 1996-97 | 433.9 | 438.9 | 485.2 | 490.4 | 122.2 | 444.2 | 663.3 | 1049.8 | 1275.9 |
| QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995-96 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June | 102.6 | 105.0 | 117.6 | 120.3 | 32.6 | 88.1 | 155.6 | 238.3 | 308.5 |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 97.3 | 99.3 | 109.4 | 111.3 | 28.0 | 83.4 | 143.8 | 219.4 | 283.1 |
| December | 109.1 | 110.6 | 121.3 | 122.8 | 35.4 | 119.6 | 189.8 | 276.0 | 348.0 |
| March | 99.9 | 100.3 | 114.1 | 114.6 | 26.8 | 100.8 | 147.8 | 241.6 | 289.2 |
| June | 127.6 | 128.7 | 140.5 | 141.7 | 32.0 | 140.4 | 181.9 | 312.8 | 355.6 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 122.5 | 125.8 | 136.3 | 139.9 | 32.9 | 149.8 | 186.7 | 318.5 | 359.4 |
| December | 134.0 | 137.7 | 152.3 | 157.1 | 36.2 | 157.7 | 197.7 | 345.2 | 391.0 |
| March | 129.3 | 131.6 | 146.1 | 148.7 | 31.3 | 117.3 | 147.3 | 294.6 | 327.2 |


| Period | Pigmeat | Beef | Mutton | Lamb | Gas | Coal | Sawn timber(a) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | tonnes | tonnes | tonnes | tonnes | m MJ | tonnes | $\mathrm{m}^{3}$ |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 34538 | 90661 | 72578 | 29941 | 78210 | 2819880 | 271603 |
| 1992-93 | 38153 | 96338 | 65689 | 39334 | 83000 | 2753610 | 317096 |
| 1993-94 | 38394 | 94395 | 71354 | 45199 | 89382 | 2643000 | 364961 |
| 1994-95 | 32063 | 99108 | 66759 | 36147 | 86123 | 2554560 | 392349 |
| 1995-96 | 31695 | 89704 | 55600 | 37735 | 76074 | 2409120 | 413545 |
| 1996-97 | 29842 | 85478 | 51778 | 34890 | 76495 | 2633820 | 333691 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| 1991-92 | -10.6 | 4.2 | 10.9 | -6.5 | 6.7 | 15.5 | 13.1 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1992-93 | 10.5 | 6.3 | -9.5 | 31.4 | 6.1 | -2.4 | 16.7 |
| $1993-94$ | 0.6 | -2.0 | 8.6 | 14.9 | 7.7 | -4.0 | 15.1 |
| $1994-95$ | -16.5 | 5.0 | -6.4 | -20.0 | -3.6 | -3.3 | 7.5 |
| $1995-96$ | -1.1 | -9.5 | -16.7 | 4.4 | -11.7 | -5.7 | 5.4 |
| 1996-97 | -5.8 | -4.7 | -6.9 | -7.5 | 0.6 | 9.3 | -19.3 |
| $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH/QUARTER

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March | -14.3 | -5.2 | -11.7 | -8.1 | 1.5 | 24.4 | -20.9 |
| April | 13.9 | 22.0 | 4.7 | 20.9 | . . |  | . . |
| May | 12.8 | -9.0 | -30.1 | -0.9 | . | . | . |
| June | -10.4 | -5.8 | -18.7 | -4.8 | 10.2 | 5.2 | 22.4 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | -3.4 | -5.0 | -50.4 | -56.0 | . | . |  |
| August | 9.0 | -11.4 | 195.7 | 64.4 | . | . | . |
| September | -12.9 | -3.3 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 9.3 |
| October | -2.5 | 34.9 | 4.9 | 39.0 | . . | . | . |
| November | 0.4 | -0.1 | 9.1 | -16.1 | . | . | . |
| December | -22.3 | -16.5 | -3.8 | -10.4 | -13.4 | -18.9 | -8.3 |
| January | 14.3 | -11.9 | 17.8 | 7.0 | . . | . . | . |
| February | 28.1 | 36.1 | 2.3 | 14.9 | . | . |  |
| March | -17.8 | -2.1 | -7.2 | 10.3 | n.a. | 17.8 | 6.6 |
| April | -14.3 | -3.1 | -23.4 | -4.5 | . . | . . |  |
| May | 26.2 | -30.5 | -41.4 | 8.0 | . | . |  |

(a) From Australian softwood logs only.

| Period | Food | Clothing | Housing | Household equipment and operation | Transportation | Tobacco and alcohol | Health and personal care | Recreation and education | $\begin{array}{r} \text { All } \\ \text { groups } \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

ANNUAL AVERAGE $(1989-90=100)$

| $1992-93$ | 109.3 | 107.0 | 94.3 | 107.6 | 115.0 | 131.2 | 134.9 | 110.7 | 111.2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| $1993-94$ | 111.7 | 106.6 | 92.1 | 108.0 | 117.8 | 141.5 | 142.7 | 113.7 | 113.4 |
| $1994-95$ | 115.1 | 104.9 | 97.8 | 109.2 | 120.2 | 148.9 | 151.3 | 116.3 | 116.9 |
| $1995-96$ | 118.2 | 105.1 | 103.6 | 112.1 | 124.5 | 160.1 | 158.9 | 118.0 | 121.2 |
| $1996-97$ | 120.8 | 105.5 | 98.9 | 113.4 | 124.6 | 165.3 | 165.4 | 121.1 | 122.3 |
| $1997-98$ | 122.7 | 105.7 | 90.7 | 113.7 | 122.1 | 169.3 | 165.4 | 124.7 | 121.6 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR, ANNUAL AVERAGE

| 1992-93 | 3.1 | 1.6 | -6.1 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1993-94 | 2.2 | -0.4 | -2.3 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| 1994-95 | 3.0 | -1.6 | 6.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| 1995-96 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 3.7 |
| 1996-97 | 2.2 | 0.3 | -4.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 |
| 1997-98 | 1.6 | 0.2 | -8.3 | 0.2 | -1.9 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | -0.6 |
| QUARTERLY (1989-90 = 100.0) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 121.2 | 105.1 | 97.5 | 113.3 | 125.6 | 165.2 | 167.7 | 122.3 | 122.6 |
| June | 121.9 | 105.2 | 94.1 | 113.6 | 122.7 | 166.5 | 168.0 | 122.9 | 121.9 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 122.0 | 105.4 | 92.2 | 113.6 | 123.2 | 167.2 | 158.6 | 123.7 | 121.2 |
| December | 122.0 | 106.2 | 90.2 | 113.6 | 122.3 | 168.8 | 164.1 | 123.6 | 121.2 |
| March | 122.9 | 105.1 | 89.9 | 113.7 | 121.2 | 170.7 | 167.8 | 125.5 | 121.7 |
| June | 123.7 | 105.9 | 90.3 | 113.9 | 121.8 | 170.5 | 171.1 | 126.1 | 122.4 |

1996-97

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| March 2.5 <br> June  | 0.2 | -6.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 0.8 |  |
| 1997-98 |  | -0.3 | -9.4 | 1.2 | -2.1 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | -0.1 |
| September | 2.3 | -0.1 | -10.9 | 0.5 | -1.0 | 1.5 | -1.4 | 3.8 | -0.8 |
| December | 1.1 | 0.2 | -10.2 | -0.2 | -2.5 | 2.4 | -0.5 | 3.2 | -1.1 |
| March | 1.4 | 0.0 | -7.8 | 0.4 | -3.5 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 2.6 | -0.7 |
| June | 1.5 | 0.7 | -4.0 | 0.3 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.4 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1996-97 | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 0.4 | -0.8 | -3.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| June | 0.6 | 0.1 | -3.5 | 0.3 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.6 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 0.1 | 0.2 | -2.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | -5.6 | 0.7 | -0.6 |
| December | 0.0 | 0.8 | -2.2 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 1.0 | 3.5 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| March | 0.7 | -1.0 | -0.3 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| June | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |

$\qquad$

|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Mar } \\ 1997 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } \\ 1997 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Sep } \\ 1997 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Dec } \\ 1997 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Mar } \\ 1998 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Unit | cents | cents | cents | cents | cents |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Milk, carton, supermarket sales | 1 L | 116 | 122 | 122 | 124 | 127 |
| Cheese, processed, sliced, wrapped | 500 g | 318 | 320 | 323 | 322 | 323 |
| Butter | 500 g | 167 | 161 | 164 | 167 | 175 |
| Bread, white loaf, sliced, supermarket sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Self-raising flour | 2 kg | 240 | 235 | 239 | 236 | 235 |
| Beef |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rump steak | 1 kg | 1157 | 1141 | 1135 | 1098 | 1197 |
| Corned silverside | 1 kg | 597 | 602 | 626 | 590 | 596 |
| Lamb |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leg | 1 kg | 572 | 574 | 565 | 535 | 534 |
| Loin chops | 1 kg | 799 | 792 | 794 | 796 | 794 |
| Forequarter chops | 1 kg | 568 | 547 | 534 | 575 | 577 |
| Pork |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leg | 1 kg | 616 | 574 | 622 | 618 | 601 |
| Loin chops | 1 kg | 799 | 792 | 802 | 788 | 812 |
| Chicken, frozen | 1 kg | 351 | 370 | 362 | 351 | 362 |
| Bacon, middle rashers | 250 g pkt | 325 | 295 | 321 | 295 | 322 |
| Sausages | 1 kg | 359 | 360 | 360 | 351 | 357 |
| Potatoes | 1 kg | 78 | 108 | 111 | 104 | 69 |
| Onions | 1 kg | 134 | 114 | 127 | 165 | 122 |
| Peaches, canned | 825 g | 182 | 185 | 188 | 185 | 193 |
| Eggs, 55g | doz. | 246 | 246 | 239 | 235 | 238 |
| Sugar, white | 2 kg | 183 | 182 | 185 | 183 | 201 |
| Tea | 250 g | 169 | 175 | 182 | 183 | 217 |
| Coffee, instant, jar | 150 g | 500 | 539 | 573 | 592 | 588 |
| Margarine, polyunsaturated | 500 g | 141 | 133 | 144 | 142 | 141 |
| Petrol |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Leaded | 1 L | 77.5 | 75.4 | 74.5 | 75.0 | 71.5 |
| Unleaded | 1 L | 75.2 | 73.0 | 72.2 | 72.6 | 72.0 |

ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

NET MIGRATION.

| Period | Live births(a) | Deaths(a) | Natural increase | Interstate | Overseas(b) | Total increase | Population at end of period(c) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 19530 | 11035 | 8532 | - 133 | 2897 | 11296 | 1456523 |
| 1992-93 | 19686 | 11163 | 8403 | -4 650 | 1546 | 5299 | 1460730 |
| 1993-94 | 20036 | 11743 | 7949 | -3 466 | 1994 | 6477 | 1466127 |
| 1994-95 | 19569 | 11501 | 7902 | -6 529 | 2883 | 4256 | 1469411 |
| 1995-96 | 18959 | 11294 | 7645 | -6 238 | 4119 | 5526 | 1474253 |
| 1996-97 | 18945 | 11683 | 7258 | -5 185 | 3480 | 5553 | 1479806 |
| MONTHLY/QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 1464 | 977 | 1575 | -1746 | 902 | 731 | 1474984 |
| October | 1779 | 1196 | . . | . . | . . | . . | . . |
| November | 1536 | 835 | . | . | . | . | . |
| December | 1424 | 920 | 1780 | -1565 | 1003 | 1218 | 1476202 |
| January | 1582 | 911 | . . | . | . . | . . |  |
| February | 1498 | 827 | . | . | . | . |  |
| March | 1301 | 758 | 1880 | -1368 | 1228 | 1740 | 1477942 |
| April | 1673 | 935 | . . | . . | . . | . . | . . |
| May | 1805 | 1080 | . | . | . | . | . |
| June | 1492 | 959 | 2023 | -506 | 347 | 1864 | 1479806 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 1624 | 1099 | . | . | . | . | . |
| August | 1448 | 1066 | . | . | . | . | . |
| September | 1481 | 1068 | 1322 | -654 | 1124 | 1792 | 1481598 |
| October | 1581 | 1116 | . . | . . | . . | . . | . . |
| November | 1460 | 877 | $\cdots$ | . | . | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |
| December | 1459 | 960 | 1544 | -871 | 598 | 1271 | 1482869 |

(a) Registrations.
(b) Includes category jumping.

|  | EMPLOYED <br> FULL-TIME..... |  | EMPLOYED <br> PART-TIME..... |  | TOTAL <br> EMPLOYED..... |  | UNEMPLOYED.. |  | LABOUR FORCE.. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992-93 | 322.2 | 143.2 | 39.2 | 126.8 | 361.4 | 270.0 | 51.9 | 29.9 | 413.3 | 299.9 |
| 1993-94 | 322.0 | 146.3 | 40.0 | 127.0 | 362.0 | 273.3 | 47.3 | 29.9 | 409.3 | 303.2 |
| 1994-95 | 323.1 | 151.5 | 42.6 | 131.3 | 365.7 | 282.8 | 44.6 | 28.7 | 410.3 | 311.5 |
| 1995-96 | 325.2 | 150.0 | 45.5 | 136.7 | 370.7 | 286.7 | 42.6 | 26.0 | 413.2 | 312.7 |
| 1996-97 | 320.8 | 150.5 | 48.6 | 140.7 | 369.4 | 291.2 | 42.1 | 27.5 | 411.5 | 318.7 |
| 1997-98 | 321.9 | 146.3 | 49.0 | 136.3 | 370.9 | 282.8 | 42.5 | 28.8 | 413.5 | 311.4 |
| MONTHLY, ORIGINAL ('000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 318.3 | 149.2 | 51.6 | 140.2 | 369.9 | 289.4 | 44.0 | 25.7 | 413.9 | 315.1 |
| June | 324.9 | 151.1 | 49.1 | 141.6 | 374.0 | 292.7 | 41.4 | 26.8 | 415.4 | 319.5 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 325.9 | 149.3 | 47.5 | 140.1 | 373.4 | 289.4 | 40.9 | 27.0 | 414.3 | 316.5 |
| August | 323.3 | 143.1 | 50.0 | 142.9 | 373.3 | 290.4 | 42.1 | 25.6 | 415.3 | 311.6 |
| September | 325.0 | 144.7 | 50.4 | 145.2 | 375.3 | 286.1 | 44.5 | 27.7 | 419.9 | 317.5 |
| October | 324.1 | 145.2 | 49.6 | 143.6 | 373.7 | 289.9 | 43.2 | 26.6 | 416.9 | 315.4 |
| November | 324.0 | 147.8 | 49.2 | 142.4 | 373.2 | 290.3 | 42.5 | 26.7 | 415.8 | 317.0 |
| December | 329.8 | 151.7 | 47.1 | 135.8 | 376.9 | 287.5 | 42.8 | 28.3 | 419.7 | 315.8 |
| January | 325.1 | 147.6 | 43.3 | 127.3 | 368.4 | 274.9 | 46.1 | 32.8 | 414.5 | 307.7 |
| February | 318.2 | 148.2 | 50.0 | 132.1 | 368.2 | 280.2 | 45.8 | 31.1 | 414.0 | 311.3 |
| March | 317.2 | 148.7 | 50.4 | 129.6 | 367.6 | 278.2 | 41.7 | 31.9 | 409.3 | 310.2 |
| April | 317.4 | 145.6 | 52.2 | 133.3 | 369.7 | 278.9 | 39.1 | 28.6 | 408.8 | 307.5 |
| May | 314.6 | 142.9 | 48.7 | 132.0 | 363.3 | 274.9 | 42.5 | 29.9 | 405.8 | 304.8 |
| June | 318.5 | 141.1 | 49.9 | 131.4 | 368.3 | 272.5 | 39.0 | 29.1 | 407.3 | 301.6 |


| MONTHLY, TREND ('000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 322.3 | 150.3 | 49.6 | 140.0 | 371.9 | 290.3 | 43.3 | 27.5 | 415.2 | 317.8 |
| June | 323.3 | 149.4 | 49.7 | 139.7 | 373.0 | 289.1 | 43.4 | 27.6 | 416.4 | 316.7 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 324.1 | 148.3 | 49.8 | 140.1 | 373.9 | 288.4 | 43.4 | 27.7 | 417.3 | 316.1 |
| August | 324.6 | 147.1 | 49.9 | 141.2 | 374.5 | 288.3 | 43.4 | 27.8 | 417.9 | 316.1 |
| September | 324.8 | 146.2 | 49.9 | 142.1 | 374.7 | 288.3 | 43.4 | 27.8 | 418.1 | 316.1 |
| October | 324.7 | 145.8 | 49.5 | 142.3 | 374.2 | 288.1 | 43.4 | 27.9 | 417.6 | 316.0 |
| November | 324.2 | 146.1 | 48.9 | 141.1 | 373.1 | 287.2 | 43.4 | 28.0 | 416.5 | 315.2 |
| December | 323.4 | 146.9 | 48.4 | 138.9 | 371.8 | 285.8 | 43.2 | 28.3 | 415.0 | 314.1 |
| January | 322.4 | 147.6 | 48.1 | 136.3 | 370.5 | 283.9 | 42.9 | 28.7 | 413.4 | 312.6 |
| February | 321.1 | 147.7 | 48.1 | 133.8 | 369.2 | 281.5 | 42.4 | 29.0 | 411.6 | 310.5 |
| March | 319.8 | 147.1 | 48.4 | 131.9 | 368.2 | 279.0 | 41.9 | 29.4 | 410.1 | 308.4 |
| April | 318.6 | 146.3 | 48.9 | 130.3 | 367.5 | 276.6 | 41.4 | 29.7 | 408.9 | 306.3 |
| May | 317.6 | 145.2 | 49.4 | 129.0 | 367.0 | 274.2 | 41.0 | 30.1 | 408.0 | 304.3 |
| June | 316.8 | 144.2 | 49.8 | 128.1 | 366.6 | 272.3 | 40.8 | 30.4 | 407.4 | 302.7 |


| PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH, TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| June | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| August | 0.2 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| September | 0.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| October | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 |
| November | -0.2 | 0.2 | -1.2 | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| December | -0.2 | 0.5 | -0.8 | -1.6 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.5 | 1.1 | -0.3 | -0.4 |
| January | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -0.5 |
| February | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -1.2 | 1.0 | -0.4 | --0.7 |
| March | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.6 | -1.4 | -0.3 | -0.9 | -1.2 | 1.4 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| May | -0.3 | -0.8 | 1.0 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -0.9 | -1.0 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -0.7 |
| April | -0.4 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -1.2 | -0.2 | -0.9 | -1.2 | 1.0 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| June | -0.3 | --0.7 | 0.8 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -0.5 | 1.0 | -0.1 | -0.5 |

(a) Population aged 15 and over.

CIVILIAN
POPULATION... UNEMPLOYMENT RATE $\qquad$ PARTICIPATION RATE..

|  | Males aged 15 and over | Females aged 15 and over | Persons aged 15-19 | Males all ages | Females all ages | Persons all ages | Males | Females | Persons |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | '000 | '000 | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% | \% |

$\qquad$
ANNUAL AVERAGE

| $1992-93$ | 567.4 | 588.9 | 26.6 | 12.6 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 72.8 | 51.0 | 61.7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1993-94$ | 570.6 | 592.0 | 28.3 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 71.7 | 51.2 | 61.3 |
| $1994-95$ | 573.7 | 594.7 | 25.2 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 71.5 | 52.4 | 61.8 |
| $1995-96$ | 576.2 | 597.1 | 27.2 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 71.7 | 52.4 | 61.9 |
| $1996-97$ | 579.8 | 600.6 | 23.7 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 71.0 | 53.1 | 61.9 |
| $1997-98$ | 583.9 | 604.5 | 23.2 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 70.8 | 51.5 | 61.0 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| $1992-93$ | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1993-94$ | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| $1994-95$ | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| $1995-96$ | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| $1996-97$ | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| $1997-98$ | 0.7 | 0.6 |

MONTHLY, ORIGINAL

| 1996-97 | MONTHLY, ORIGINAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| March | 580.5 | 601.2 | 22.7 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 71.5 | 53.8 | 62.5 |
| April | 580.8 | 601.5 | 26.7 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 71.1 | 53.0 | 61.9 |
| May | 581.1 | 601.8 | 23.7 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 71.2 | 52.4 | 61.6 |
| June | 581.5 | 602.2 | 24.3 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 71.4 | 53.1 | 62.1 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 581.9 | 602.6 | 21.6 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 71.2 | 52.5 | 61.7 |
| August | 582.3 | 602.9 | 21.2 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 71.3 | 51.7 | 61.3 |
| September | 582.7 | 603.3 | 23.2 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 72.1 | 52.6 | 62.2 |
| October | 583.1 | 603.7 | 22.5 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 71.5 | 52.2 | 61.7 |
| November | 583.6 | 604.1 | 20.9 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 71.3 | 52.5 | 61.7 |
| December | 584.0 | 604.5 | 23.3 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 71.9 | 52.2 | 61.9 |
| January | 584.3 | 604.8 | 26.5 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 70.9 | 50.9 | 60.7 |
| February | 584.5 | 605.1 | 24.8 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 70.8 | 51.5 | 61.0 |
| March | 584.8 | 605.3 | 26.1 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 70.0 | 51.2 | 60.5 |
| April | 585.1 | 605.6 | 23.0 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 69.9 | 50.8 | 60.2 |
| May | 585.4 | 605.9 | 24.8 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 69.3 | 50.3 | 59.7 |
| June | 585.6 | 606.2 | 19.9 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 69.6 | 49.8 | 59.5 |


| 1996-97 | MONTHLY, TREND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| March | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.3 | 8.5 | 9.5 | 71.1 | 53.2 | 62.0 |
| April | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 71.3 | 53.0 | 62.0 |
| May | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 71.4 | 52.8 | 62.0 |
| June | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 71.6 | 52.6 | 61.9 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 71.7 | 52.5 | 61.9 |
| August | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 71.8 | 52.4 | 61.9 |
| September | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 71.7 | 52.4 | 61.9 |
| October | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 71.6 | 52.3 | 61.8 |
| November | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 71.4 | 52.2 | 61.6 |
| December | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 71.1 | 52.0 | 61.4 |
| January | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.4 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 70.7 | 51.7 | 61.0 |
| February | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.3 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 70.4 | 51.3 | 60.7 |
| March | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 70.1 | 50.9 | 60.4 |
| April | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.1 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 69.9 | 50.6 | 60.1 |
| May | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 69.7 | 50.2 | 59.8 |
| June | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 69.6 | 49.9 | 59.6 |

(a) Population aged 15 and over.

|  | FULL-TIME ADULTS ORDINARY TIME EARNINGS. |  |  | FULL-TIME ADULTS TOTAL EARNINGS.. |  |  | ALL EMPLOYEES TOTAL EARNINGS. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons |
| ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ per week) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991-92 | 588.40 | 524.10 | 567.80 | 624.90 | 534.00 | 595.80 | 564.80 | 386.90 | 483.70 |
| 1992-93 | 610.10 | 534.90 | 585.40 | 646.40 | 546.80 | 613.70 | 560.00 | 382.60 | 477.40 |
| 1993-94 | 625.10 | 547.60 | 600.00 | 667.50 | 560.10 | 632.70 | 595.10 | 396.60 | 503.30 |
| 1994-95 | 632.70 | 559.10 | 608.20 | 681.70 | 572.50 | 645.30 | 599.90 | 411.90 | 513.40 |
| 1995-96 | 653.80 | 555.90 | 622.80 | 703.20 | 568.50 | 660.10 | 620.10 | 403.90 | 520.70 |
| 1996-97 | 678.20 | 575.10 | 644.30 | 735.10 | 589.40 | 687.20 | 636.90 | 408.70 | 529.80 |

## PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| $1991-92$ | 4.8 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 4.7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $1992-93$ | 3.7 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| $1993-94$ | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 6.3 | 3.7 |  |
| $1994-95$ | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 2.0 |
| $1995-96$ | 3.3 | -0.6 | 2.4 | 3.1 | -0.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | -1.9 | 1.4 |
| $1996-97$ | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 |


| QUARTERLY (\$ per week) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 November | 669.60 | 575.30 | 639.50 | 728.30 | 591.80 | 684.80 | 626.80 | 402.30 | 522.20 |
| 21 February | 685.60 | 578.20 | 649.70 | 741.90 | 594.00 | 692.40 | 639.80 | 409.50 | 530.80 |
| 16 May | 690.90 | 584.50 | 655.70 | 750.00 | 597.20 | 699.30 | 652.30 | 419.50 | 542.50 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 August | 703.90 | 583.70 | 663.40 | 756.20 | 593.50 | 701.40 | 651.00 | 420.00 | 542.50 |
| 21 November | 689.70 | 594.20 | 655.00 | 739.90 | 607.40 | 691.80 | 631.70 | 433.90 | 533.90 |
| 20 February | 715.10 | 626.20 | 683.60 | 764.60 | 642.10 | 721.20 | 656.10 | 447.70 | 553.60 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM CORRESPONDING REFERENCE DATE IN PREVIOUS YEAR

| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 15 November | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| 21 February | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| 16 May | 3.3 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.5 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 August | 5.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| 21 November | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 2.2 |
| 20 February | 4.3 | 8.3 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 9.3 | 4.3 |


|  |  | RCEN | CHA | M | S R | CE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 November | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.9 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| 21 February | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 16 May | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 August | 1.9 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 21 November | -2.0 | 1.8 | -1.3 | -2.2 | 2.3 | -1.4 | -3.0 | 3.3 | -1.6 |
| 20 February | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.7 |

SECURED HOUSING
FINANCE
COMMITMENTS $\qquad$

|  | Dwelling units | Value | Alterations and additions | Personal finance commitments | Commercial finance commitments | Lease <br> finance <br> commitments |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | no. | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m | \$m |


| ANNUAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1991-92 | 31765 | 2083.8 | 88.8 | 1456.7 | 6667.9 | 256.2 |
| 1992-93 | 36960 | 2569.5 | 102.8 | 1656.9 | 5122.5 | 249.5 |
| 1993-94 | 45725 | 3387.9 | 221.8 | 1840.3 | 5467.2 | 250.6 |
| 1994-95 | 36429 | 2879.7 | 242.2 | 2152.2 | 5405.6 | 271.4 |
| 1995-96 | 38707 | 2982.2 | 240.7 | 2211.5 | 6516.2 | 265.4 |
| 1996-97 | 36680 | 2956.1 | 188.1 | 2612.0 | 6092.4 | 232.0 |

PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR

| 1991-92 | 10.7 | 20.4 | 51.0 | -3.1 | 6.6 | -20.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1992-93 | 16.4 | 23.3 | 15.8 | 13.7 | -23.2 | -2.6 |
| 1993-94 | 23.7 | 31.9 | 115.7 | 11.1 | 6.7 | 0.5 |
| 1994-95 | -20.3 | -15.0 | 9.2 | 16.9 | -1.1 | 8.3 |
| 1995-96 | 6.3 | 3.6 | -0.6 | 2.8 | 20.5 | -2.2 |
| 1996-97 | -5.2 | -0.9 | -21.9 | 18.1 | -6.5 | -12.6 |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996-97 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March | 3117 | 251.4 | 12.9 | 241.7 | 526.5 | 13.9 |
| April | 3318 | 270.4 | 15.5 | 251.6 | 487.5 | 21.6 |
| May | 3228 | 264.5 | 14.8 | 251.7 | 561.6 | 20.7 |
| June | 3172 | 253.3 | 11.9 | 249.8 | 497.9 | 30.6 |
| 1997-98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July | 3004 | 243.4 | 10.8 | 278.3 | 640.2 | 29.8 |
| August | 3085 | 251.1 | 10.4 | 204.6 | 377.0 | 21.8 |
| September | 3033 | 252.6 | 9.9 | 218.5 | 556.2 | 21.7 |
| October | 3138 | 265.4 | 13.2 | 221.1 | 619.2 | 21.6 |
| November | 2996 | 255.5 | 11.5 | 219.7 | 452.4 | 17.8 |
| December | 3200 | 274.7 | 10.1 | 233.3 | 831.4 | 20.0 |
| January | 2563 | 210.9 | 8.9 | 196.5 | 379.1 | 15.3 |
| February | 3107 | 254.1 | 10.3 | 209.4 | 409.2 | 18.6 |
| March | 3349 | 282.8 | 15.8 | 250.7 | 518.2 | 24.2 |
| April | 3236 | 272.6 | 12.6 | 227.6 | 466.3 | 16.1 |
| May | 3048 | 256.9 | 12.1 | 300.0 | 457.1 | 23.0 |


| 1996-97 | PERCENTAGE CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS MONTH |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| February | 4.4 | 6.6 | 7.0 |  |  |  |
| March | 3.5 | 2.0 | -21.3 | -3.0 | 1.5 | 11.5 |
| April | 6.4 | 7.5 | 19.6 | 12.8 | 26.8 | -8.7 |
| May | -2.7 | -2.2 | -4.3 | 4.1 | -7.4 | 55.3 |
| June | -1.7 | -4.2 | -19.8 | 0.0 | 15.2 | -4.2 |
| 1997-98 |  |  | -0.7 | -11.3 | 47.6 |  |
| July | -5.3 | -3.9 | -9.0 |  |  |  |
| August | 2.7 | 3.1 | -3.9 | -26.5 | -41.1 | -2.7 |
| September | -1.7 | 0.6 | -4.3 | 7.6 | 47.9 | -27.0 |
| October | 3.5 | 5.1 | 33.2 | 0.4 | 11.1 | -0.4 |
| November | -4.5 | -3.7 | -12.8 | -0.6 | -26.9 | -17.7 |
| December | 6.8 | 7.5 | -12.0 | 6.2 | 83.8 | 12.4 |
| January | -19.9 | -23.2 | -12.1 | -15.8 | -54.4 | -23.5 |
| February | 23.1 | 22.3 | 15.4 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 21.6 |
| March | 7.8 | 11.3 | 53.7 | 19.8 | 26.6 | 30.3 |
| April | -3.6 | -4.0 | -20.0 | -9.2 | -10.0 | -33.4 |
| May | -5.5 | -5.4 | -4.7 | 31.8 | -2.0 | 42.9 |

(1) Australian National Accounts, Quarterly State Details (Cat. no. 5206.0.40.001)
(2) International Merchandise Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 5422.0) Quarterly
(3) Retail Trade, Australia (Cat. no. 8501.0) Monthly
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(21) Unpublished overseas arrival and departure statistics on microfiche
(22) Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (Cat. no. 6302.0) Quarterly
(23) Wage Cost Index, Australia (Cat. no. 6345.0) Quarterly
(24) Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (Cat. no. 5609.0) Monthly
(25) Unpublished statistics available from PC AUSSTATS
(26) Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin

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